MCNETT FLATS SUBDIVISION

Major Subdivision Application

Section 20: Preliminary Construction Plans

Revision	Date
1st Element Review Copy	August 25, 2020
1st Sufficiency Review Copy	September 1, 2020
2 nd Sufficiency Review Copy	October 16, 2020
3 rd Sufficiency Review Copy	November 11, 2020
Governing Body Review	December 4, 2020





VICINITY MAP NOT TO SCALE



PRELIMINARY CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR

MCNETT FLATS SUBDIVISION

MISSOULA, MONTANA

NOVEMBER 2020

APPROVED BY:

KODY SWARTZ, PE

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C9.2	STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN DETAILS

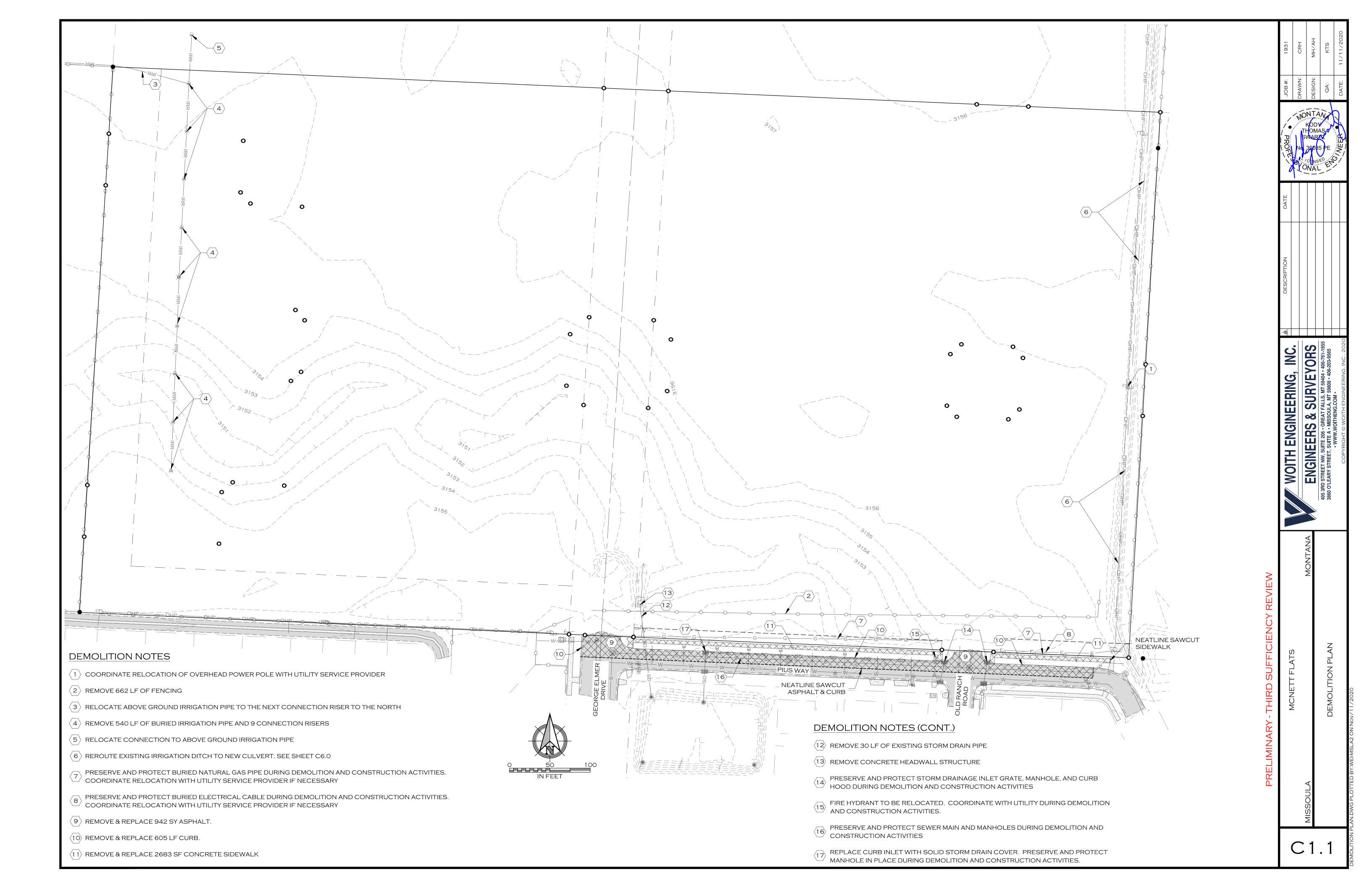
COLOR VERIFICATION
ELEMENTS ON THIS SHEET ARE
INTENDED TO BE IN COLOR. IF PROPERLY REPRODUCED, RED, GREEI AND BLUE WILL BE VISIBLE.

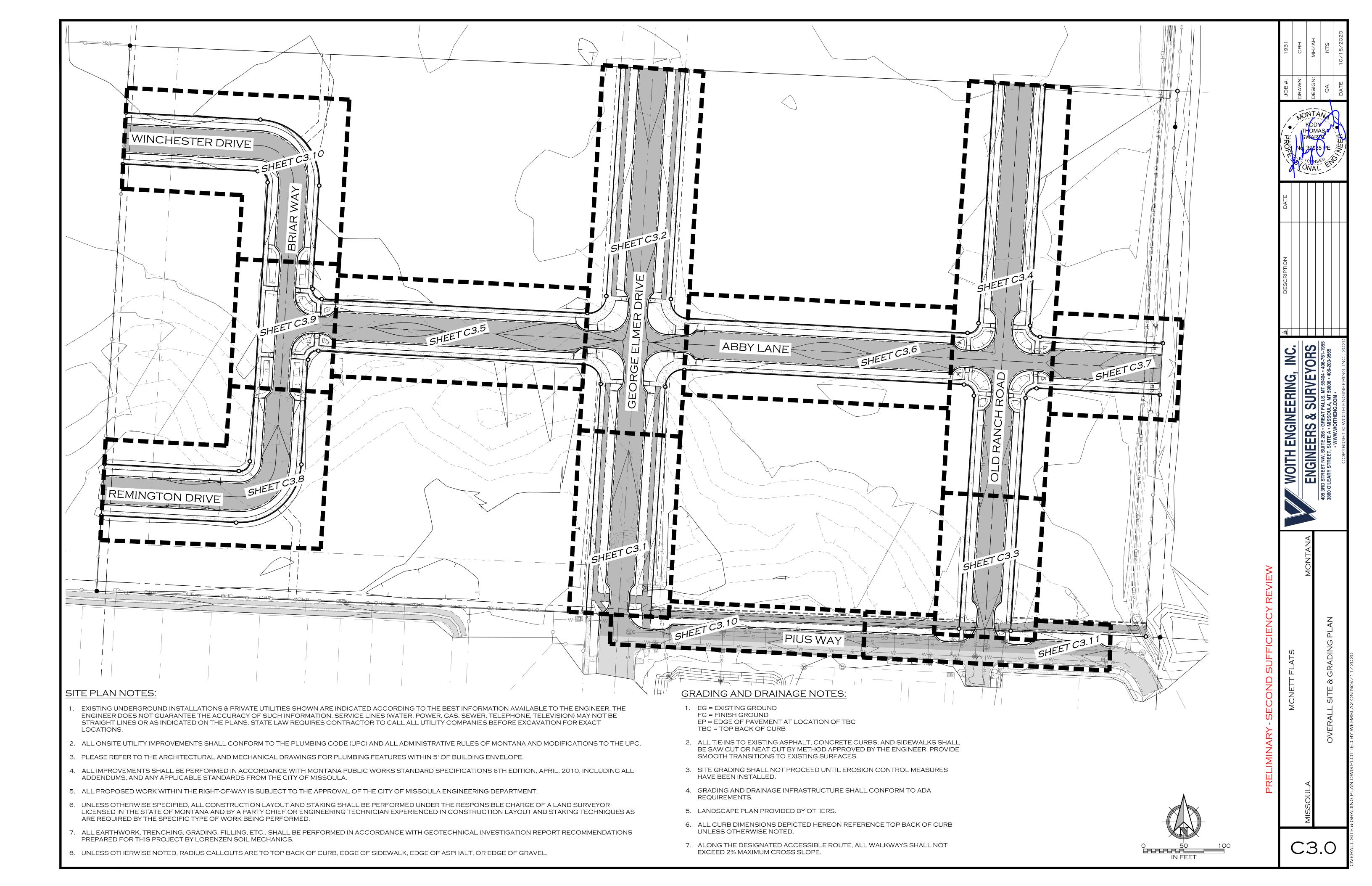
Know what's below.
Call before you dig.

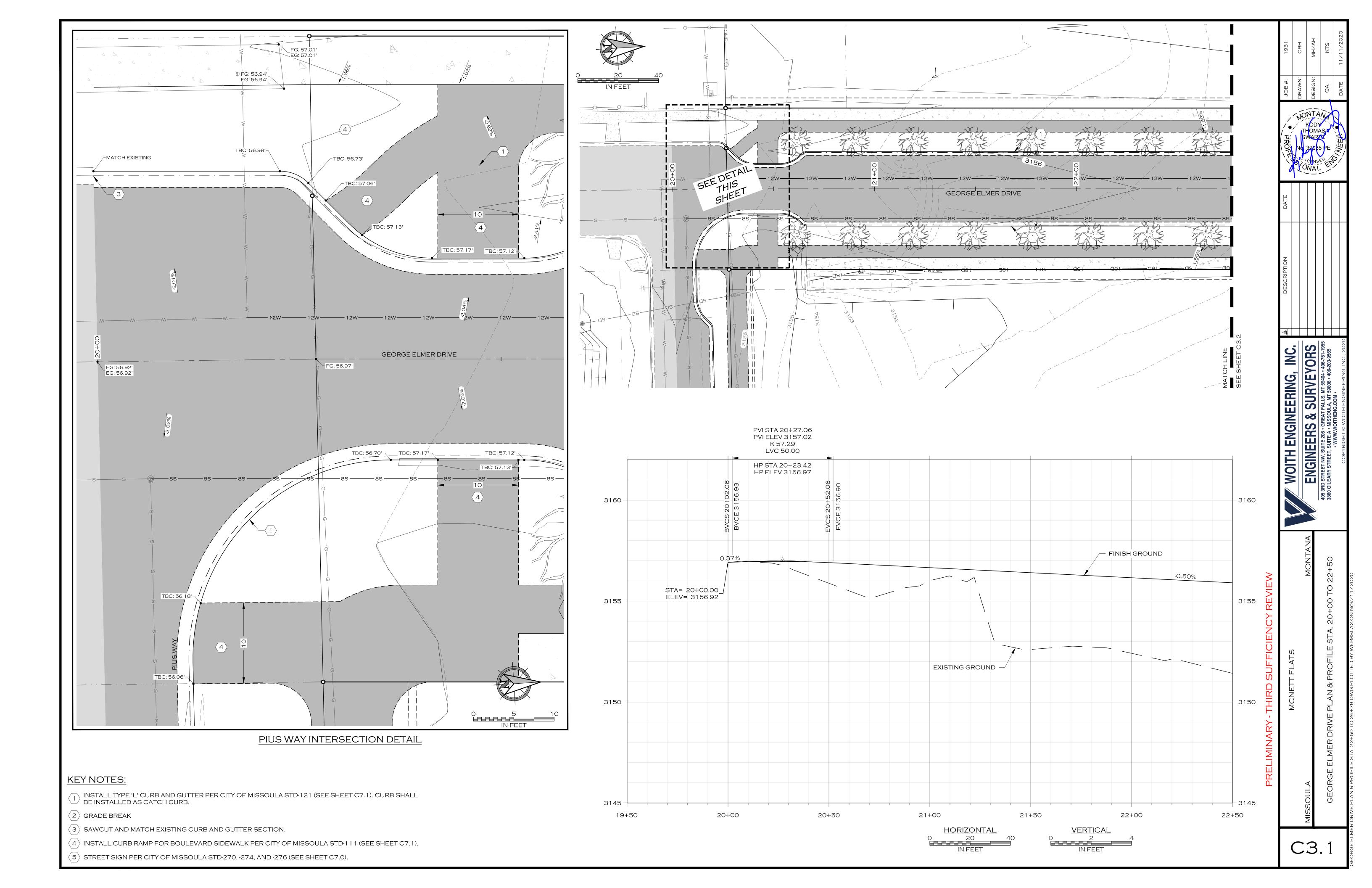
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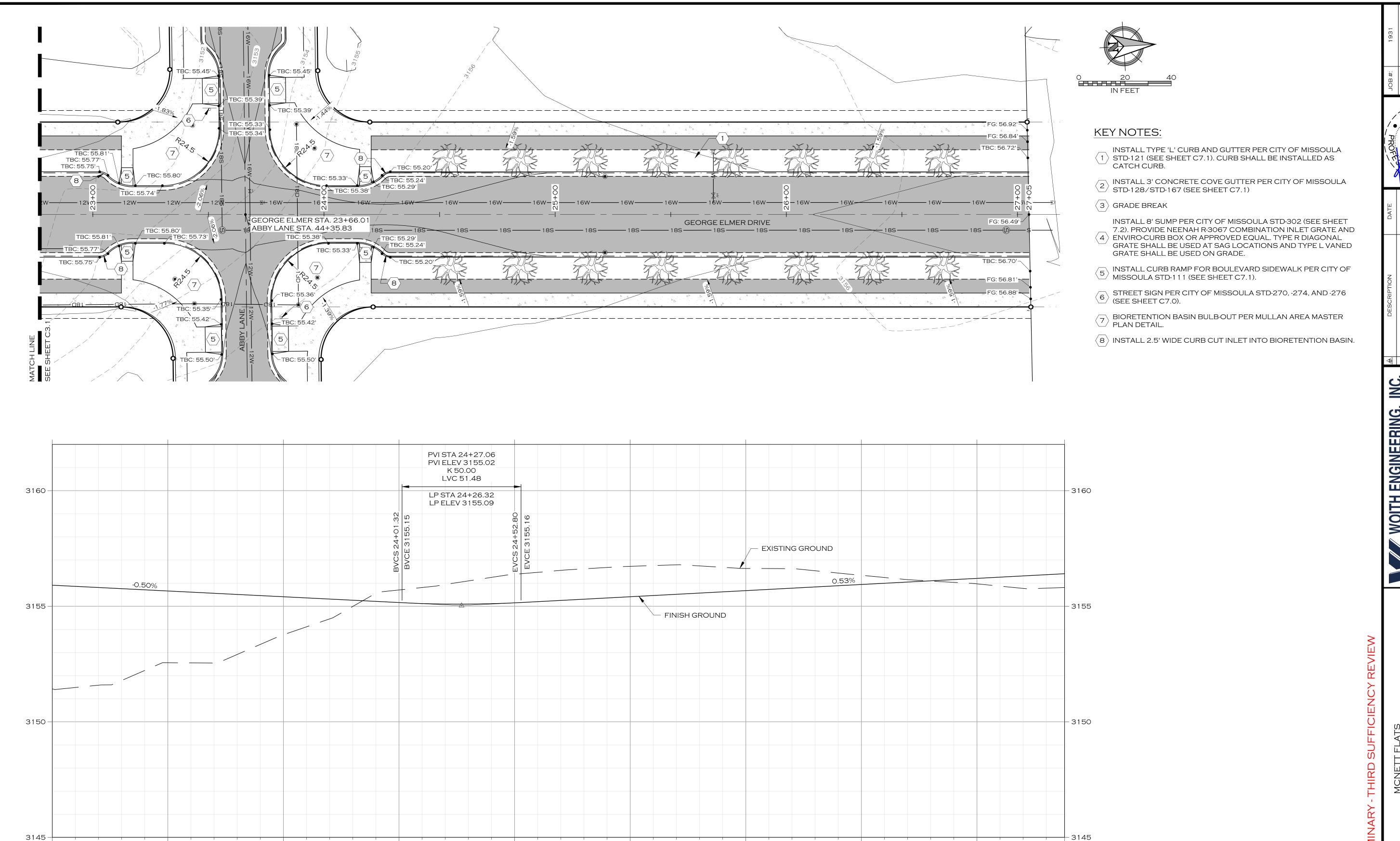
STREET NW. SUITE 206 : GREAT FAILS MT 50400 : AGE-7551-1051











22+50

23+00

23+50

24+00

HORIZONTAL

24+50

<u>VERTICAL</u>

25+00

25+50

26+00

26+88

26+50

JOB#: 1931
DESIGN: MH/AF
QA: KTS
DATE: 11/11/20

MONTAN KODY THOMAS, SWARMY

NO 39085 PE

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DATE

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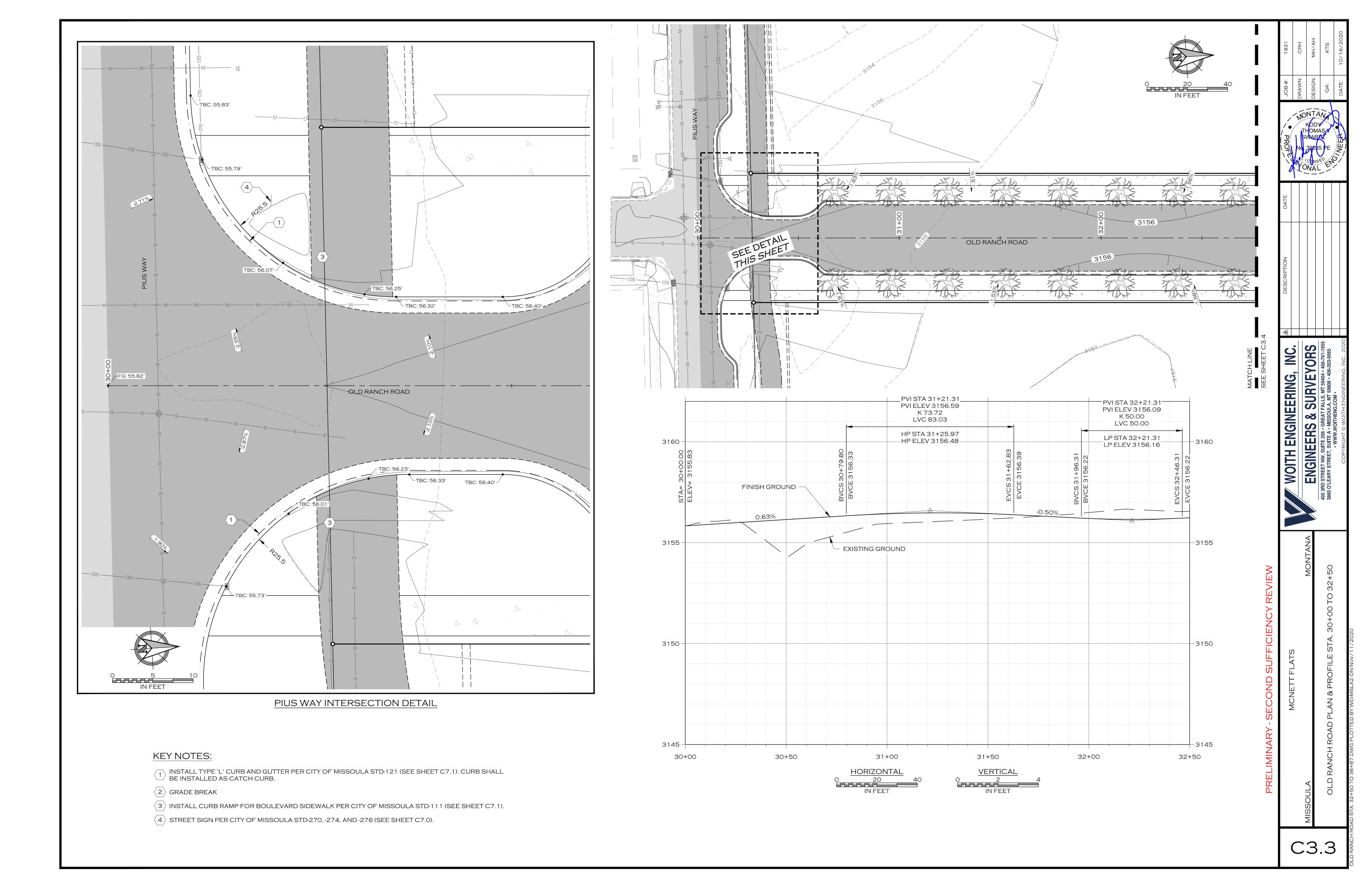
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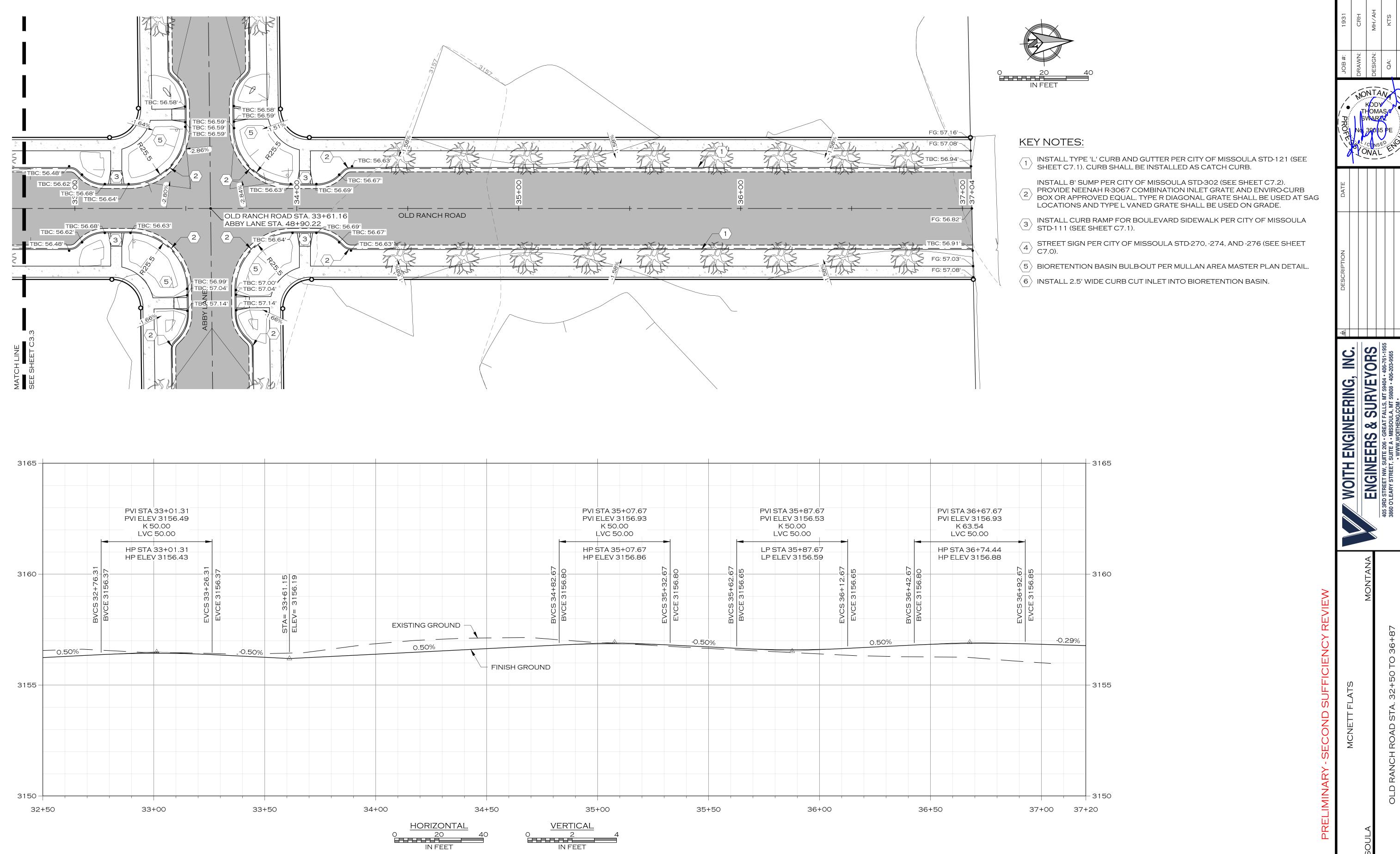
MONTANA

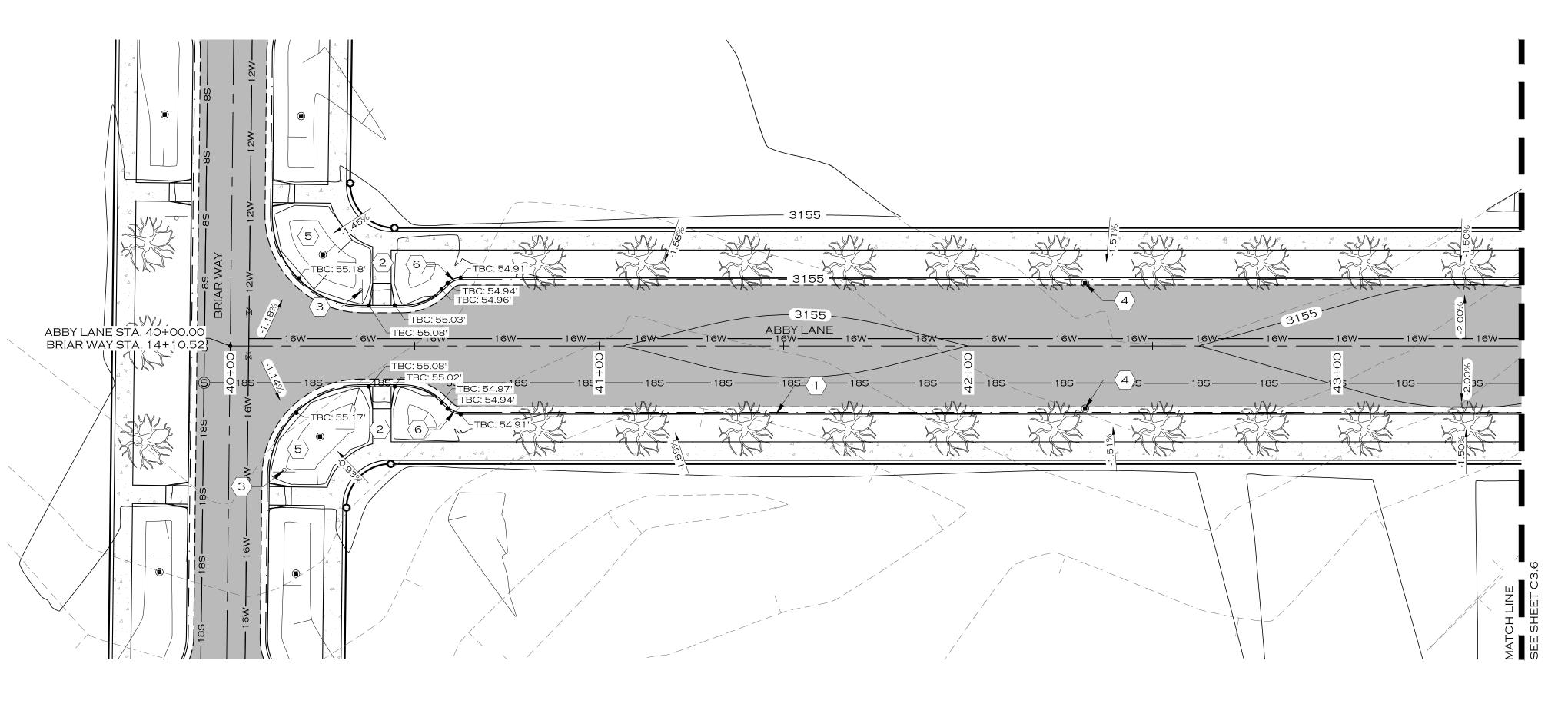
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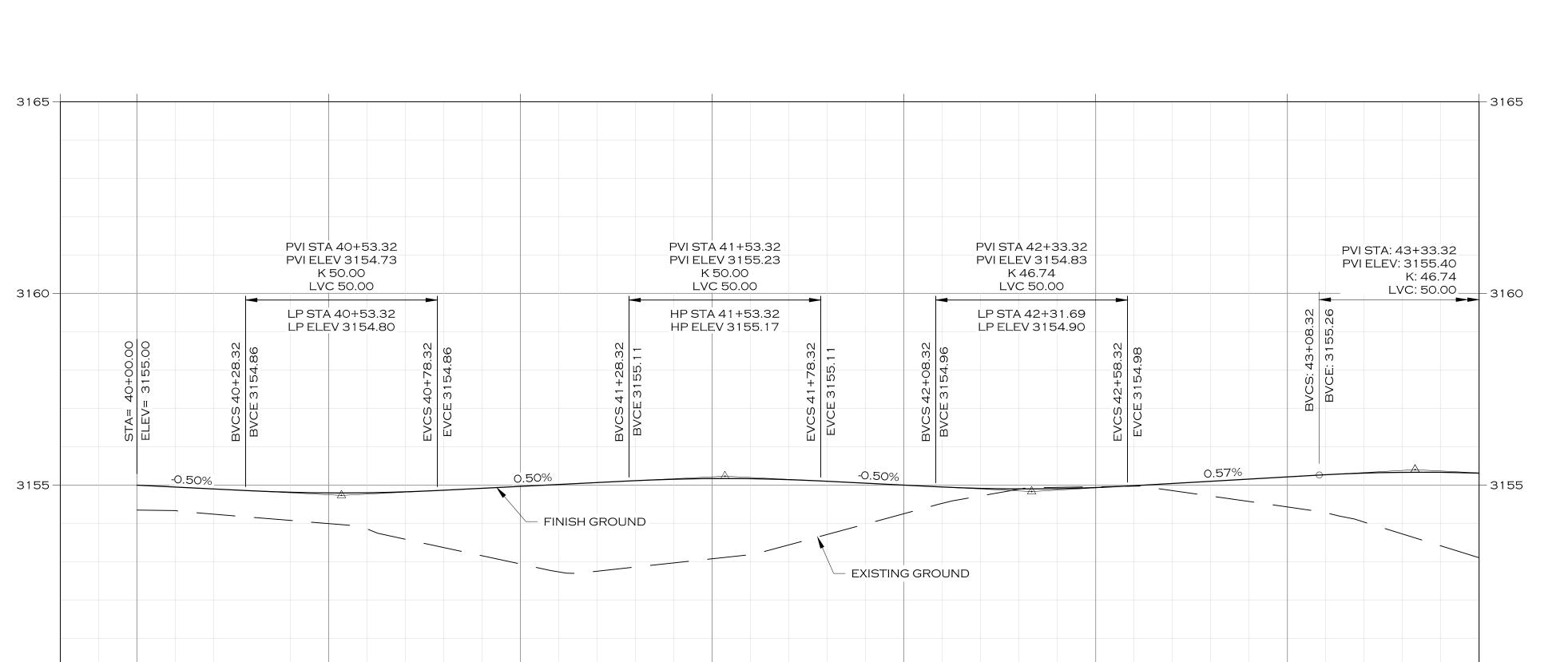
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41+50

HORIZONTAL

IN FEET

42+00

VERTICAL

IN FEET

42+50

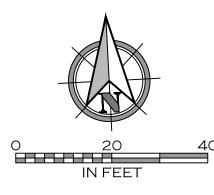
43+00

40+50

39+80

40+00

41+00



KEY NOTES:

3150

43+50

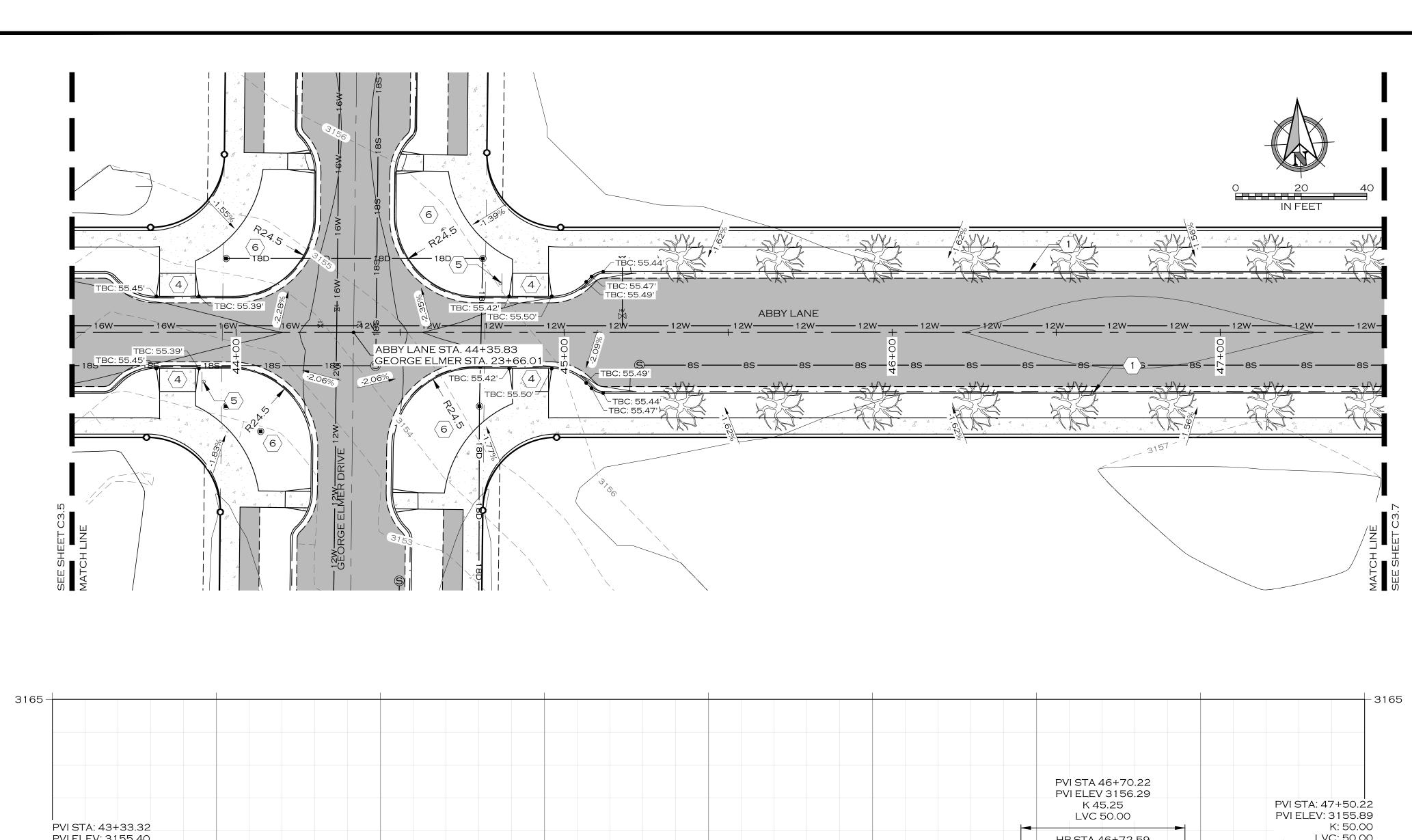
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- 2 INSTALL CURB RAMP FOR BOULEVARD SIDEWALK PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-1 1 1 (SEE SHEET C7.1).
- STREET SIGN PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-270, -274, AND -276 (SEE SHEET C7.0).
- INSTALL 8' SUMP PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-302 (SEE SHEET 7.2). PROVIDE NEENAH R-3067 COMBINATION INLET GRATE AND ENVIRO-CURB BOX OR APPROVED EQUAL. TYPE R DIAGONAL GRATE SHALL BE USED AT SAG LOCATIONS AND TYPE L VANED GRATE SHALL BE USED ON GRADE.
- $\langle 5 \rangle$ BIORETENTION BASIN BULB-OUT PER MULLAN AREA MASTER PLAN DETAIL.
- \langle 6 \rangle INSTALL 2.5' WIDE CURB CUT INLET INTO BIORETENTION BASIN.

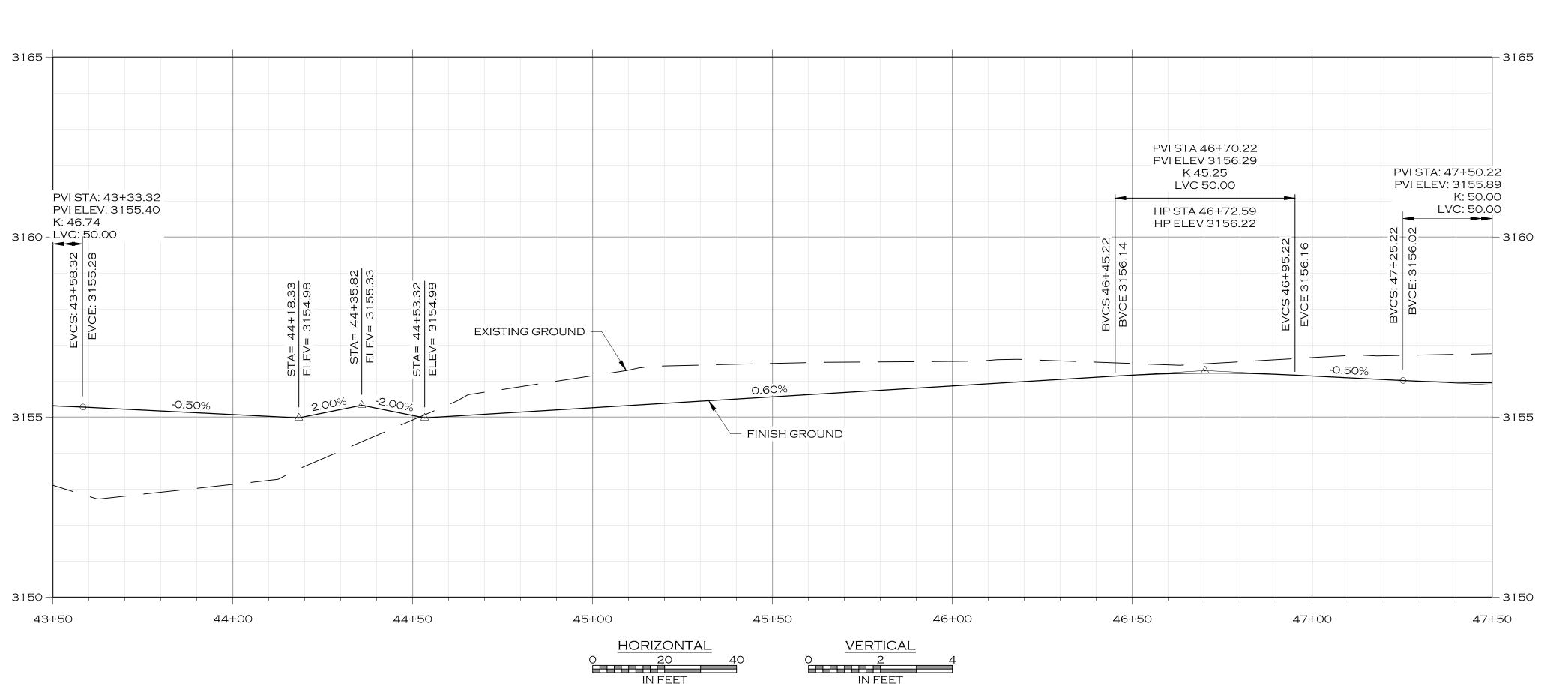
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- INSTALL TYPE 'L' CURB AND GUTTER PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-121 (SEE SHEET C7.1). CURB SHALL BE INSTALLED AS CATCH CURB.
- INSTALL 3' CONCRETE COVE GUTTER PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-128/STD-167 (SEE SHEET C7.1)
- NEENAH R-3067 COMBINATION INLET GRATE AND ENVIRO-CURB BOX OR APPROVED EQUAL TYPE R DIAGONAL CRATE CUAL BELLET. INSTALL 8' SUMP PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-302 (SEE SHEET C7.2). PROVIDE APPROVED EQUAL. TYPE R DIAGONAL GRATE SHALL BE USED AT SAG LOCATIONS AND TYPE L VANED GRATE SHALL BE USED ON GRADE.
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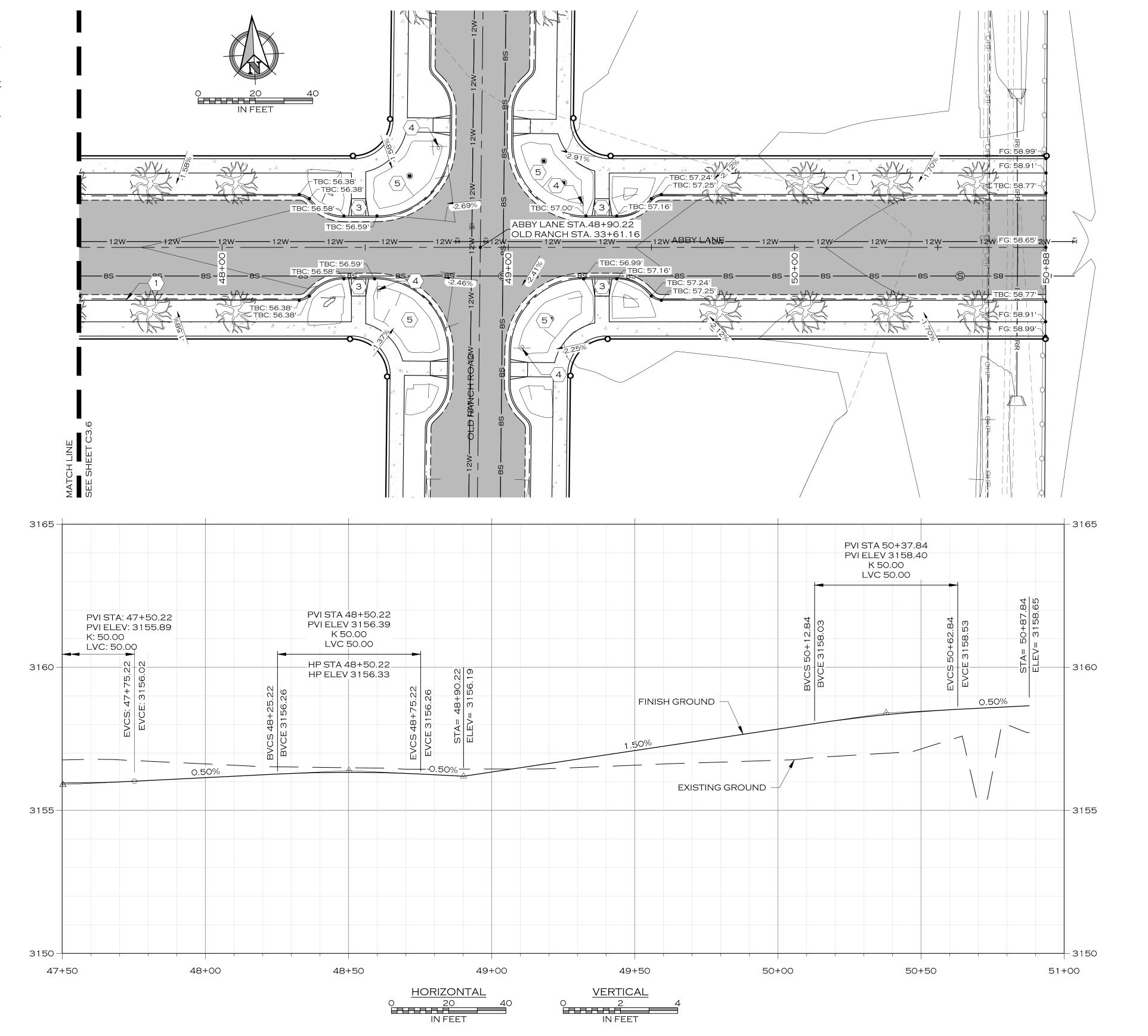
angle INSTALL 2.5' WIDE CURB CUT INLET INTO BIORETENTION BASIN.

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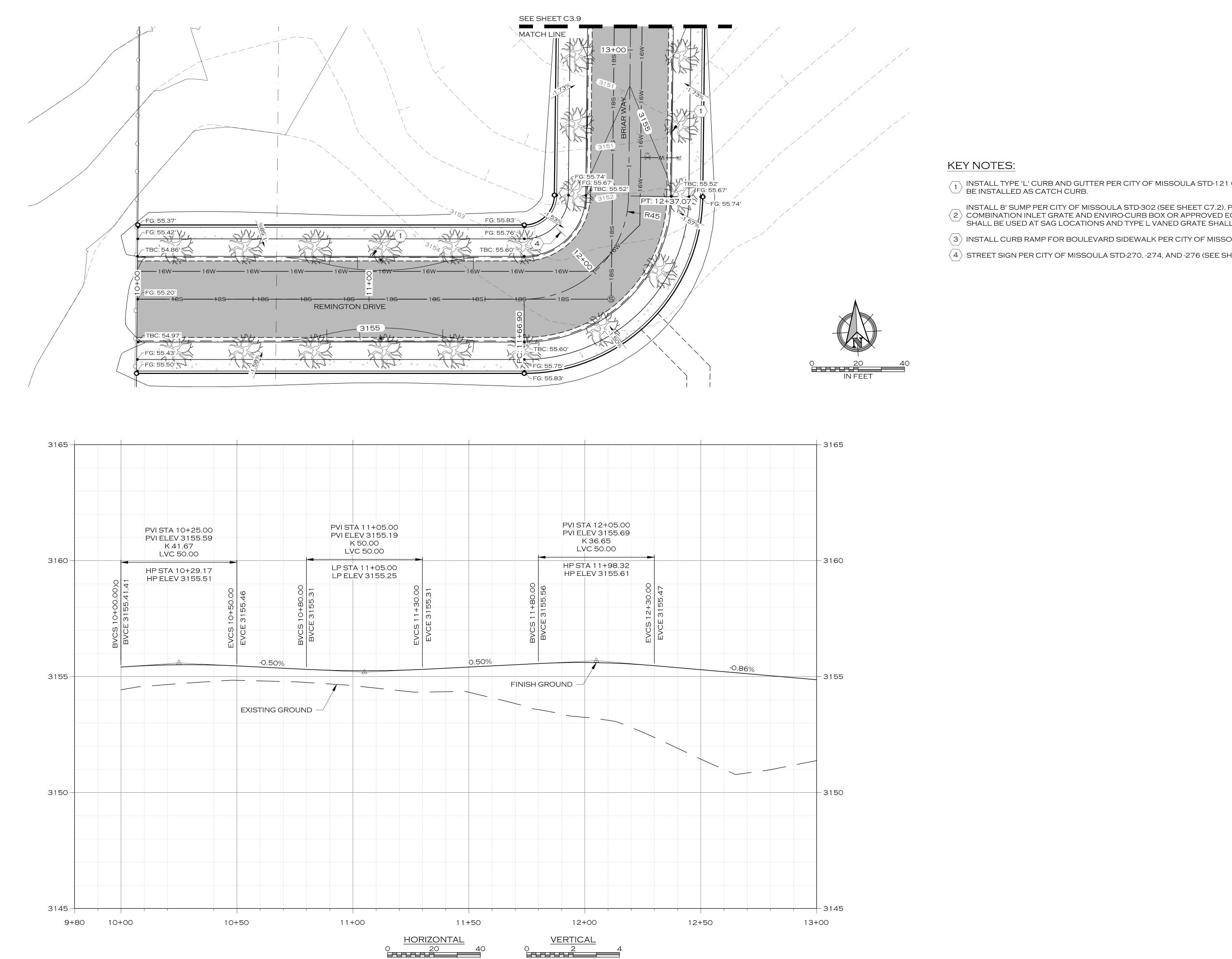
PRELIMINARY - SECOND SOFFICIENCY REVIEW

MCNE

KODY THOMAS

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IN FEET

IN FEET

INSTALL TYPE 'L' CURB AND GUTTER PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-121 (SEE SHEET C7.1). CURB SHALL BE INSTALLED AS CATCH CURB.

INSTALL 8' SUMP PER CITY OF MISSOULA STD-302 (SEE SHEET C7.2). PROVIDE NEENAH R-3067 COMBINATION INLET GRATE AND ENVIRO-CURB BOX OR APPROVED EQUAL. TYPE R DIAGONAL GRATE SHALL BE USED AT SAG LOCATIONS AND TYPE L VANED GRATE SHALL BE USED ON GRADE.

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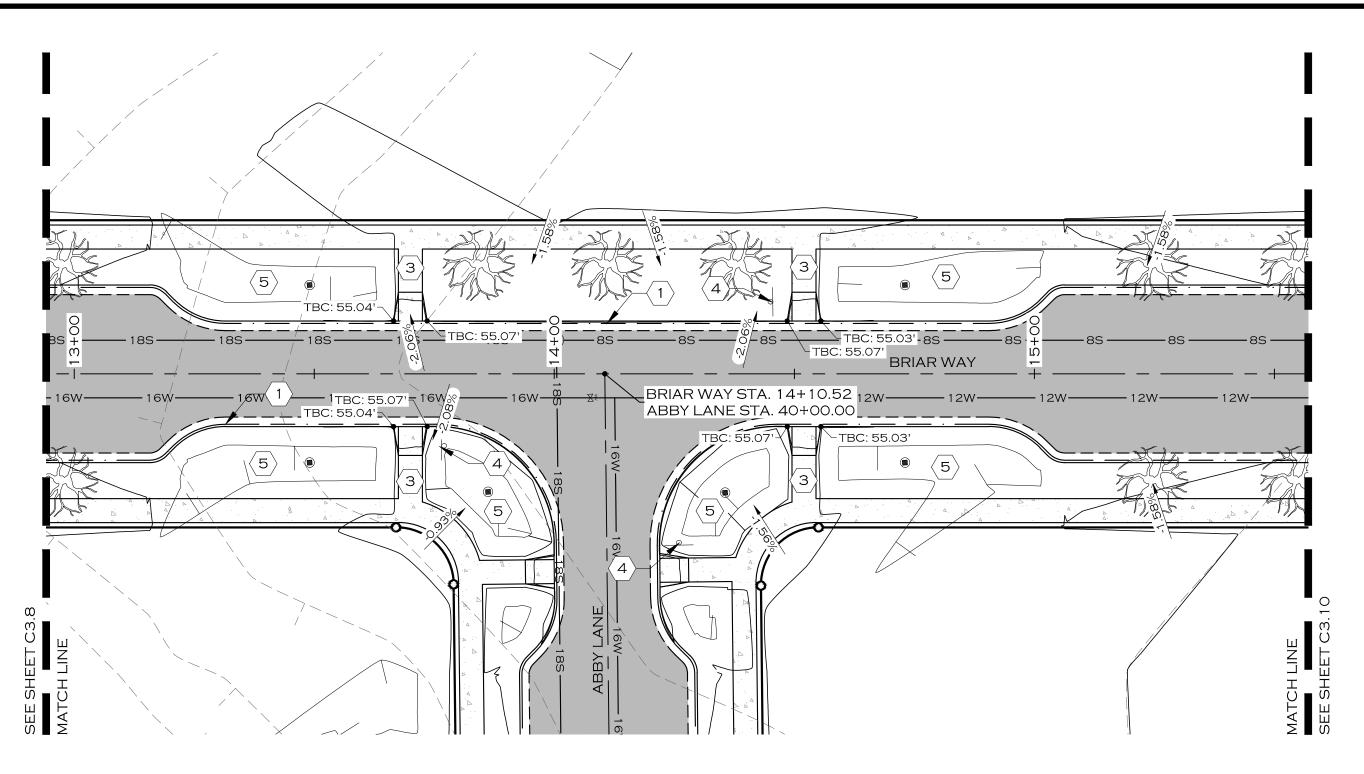
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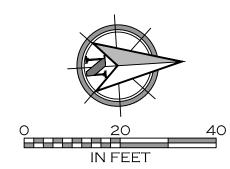
KODY THOMAS

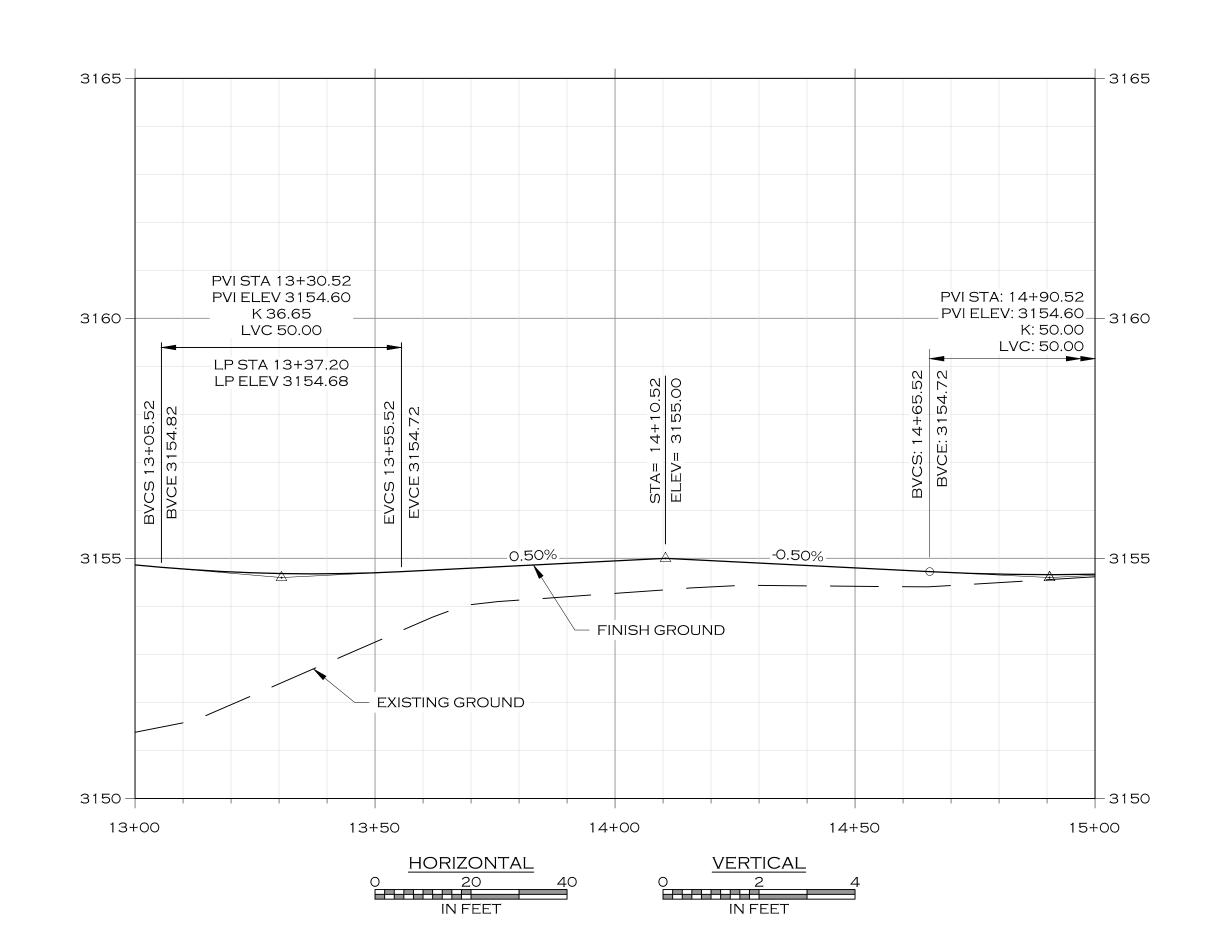
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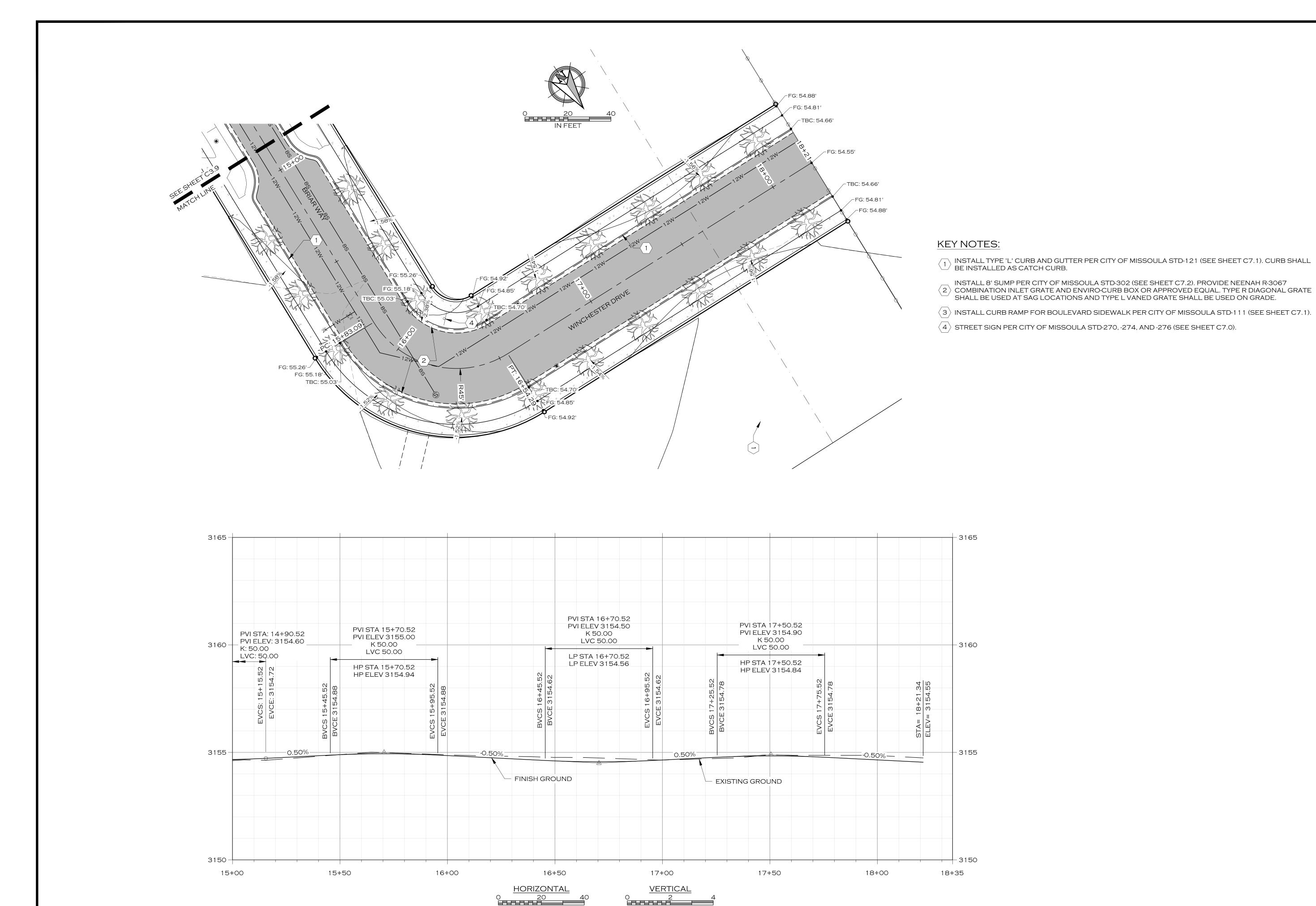
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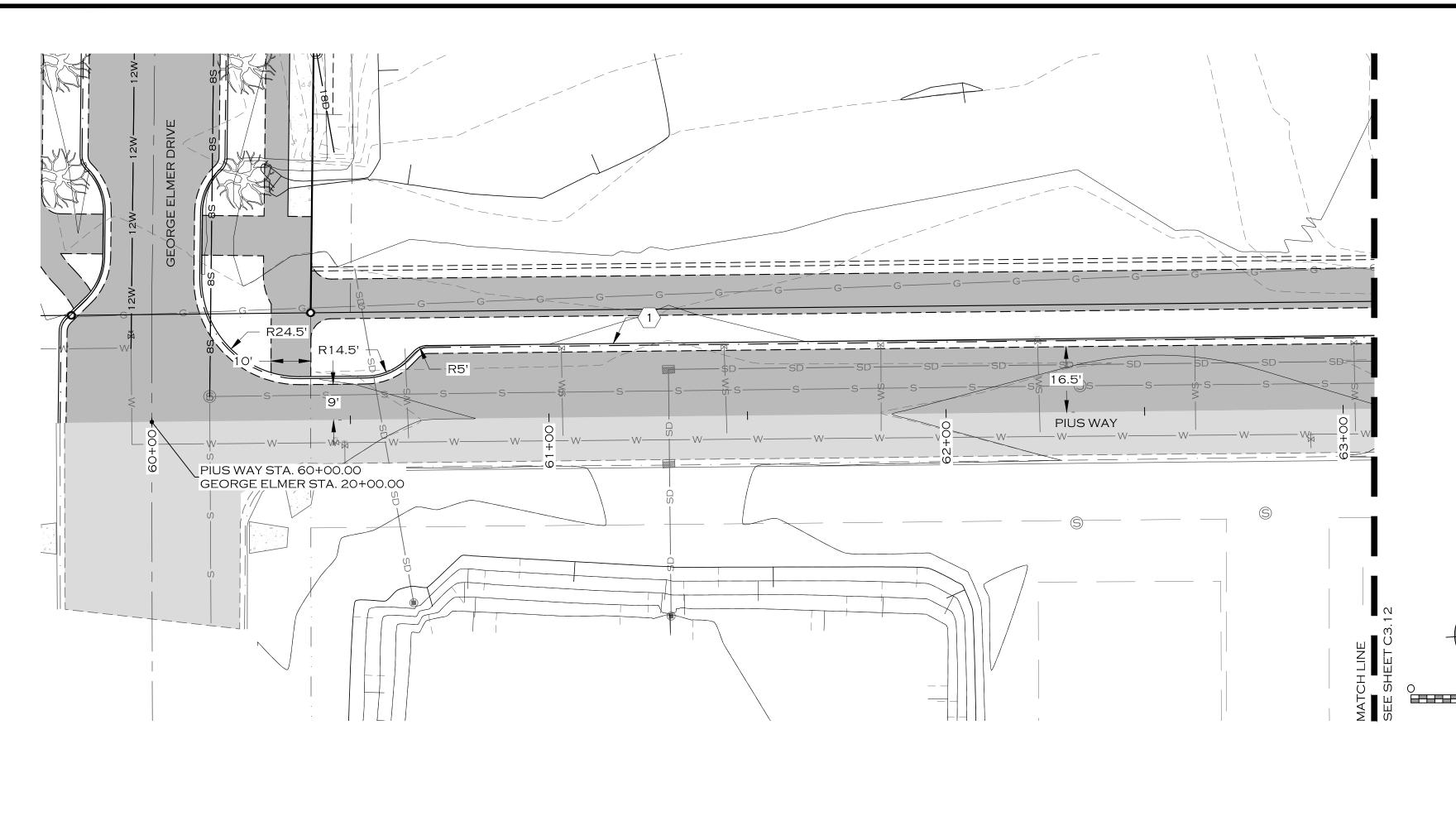
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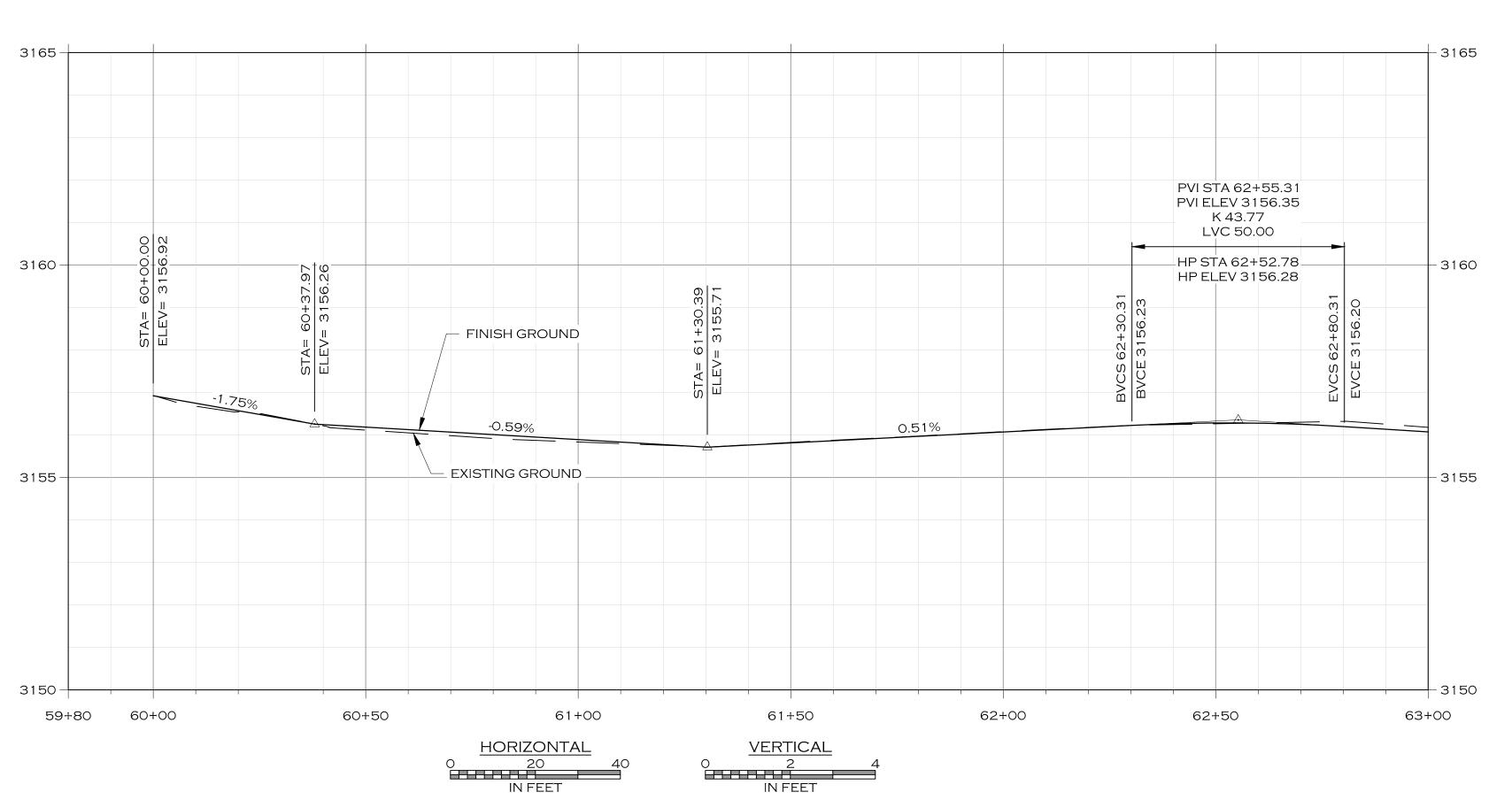
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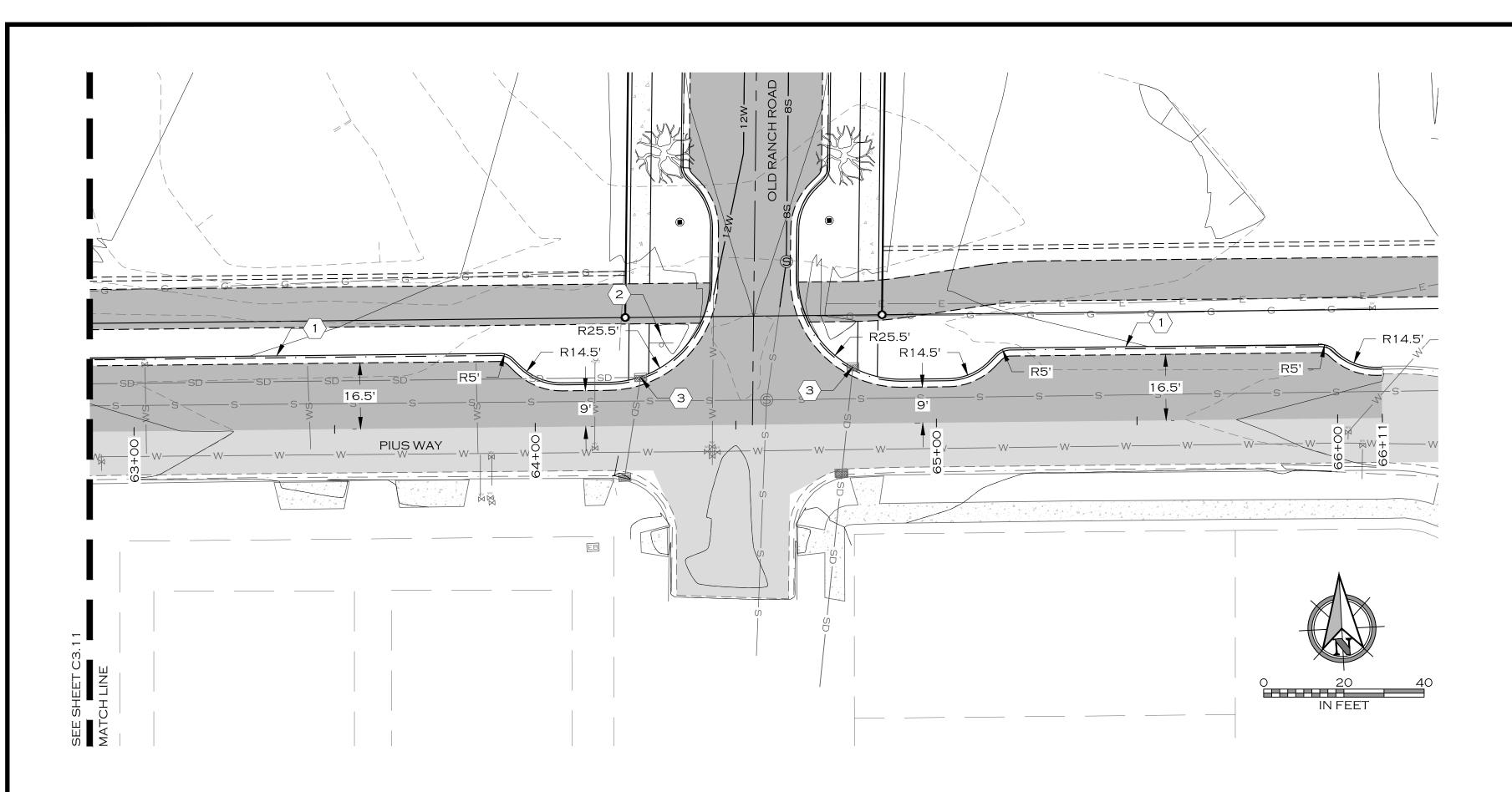


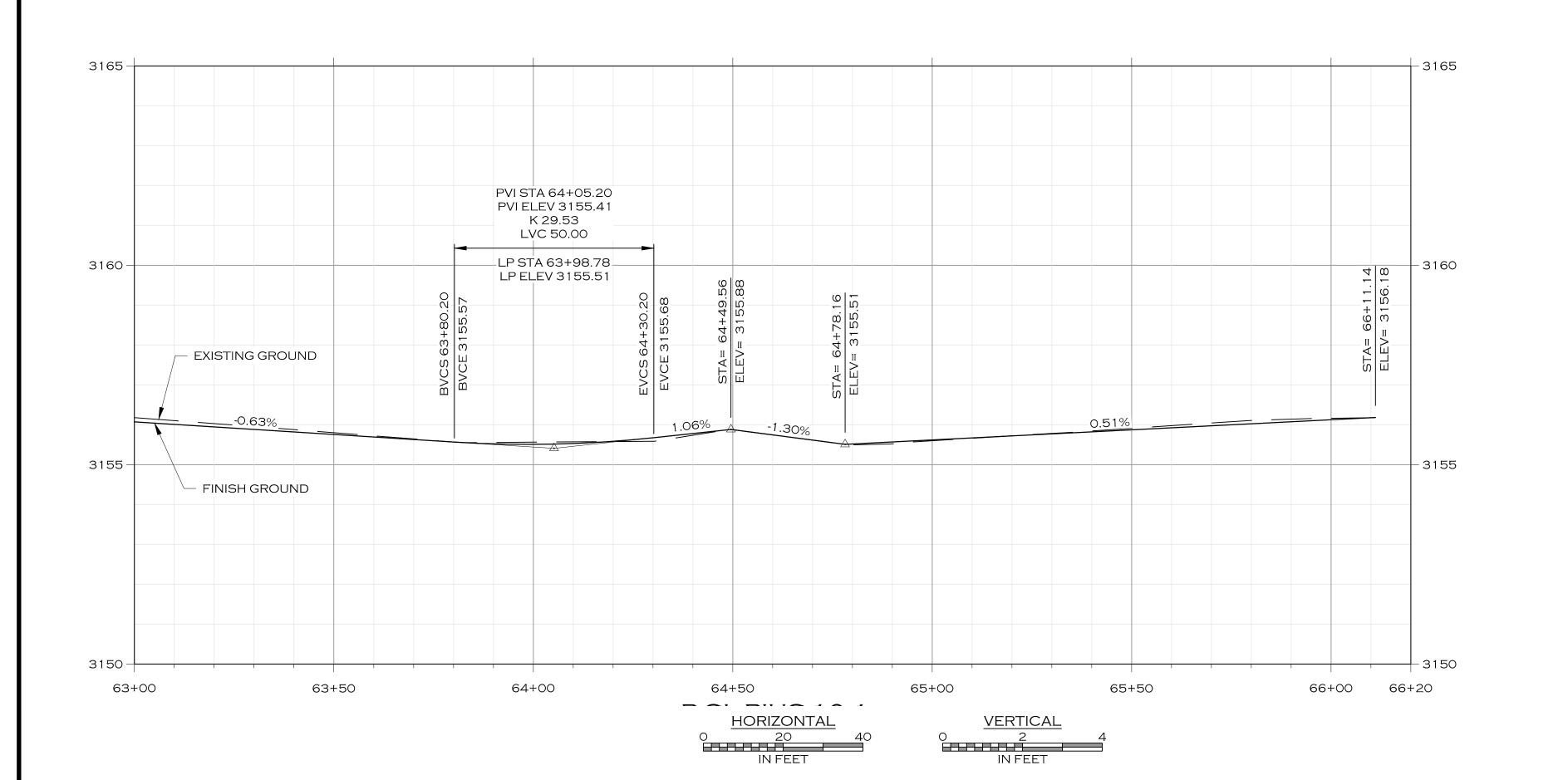
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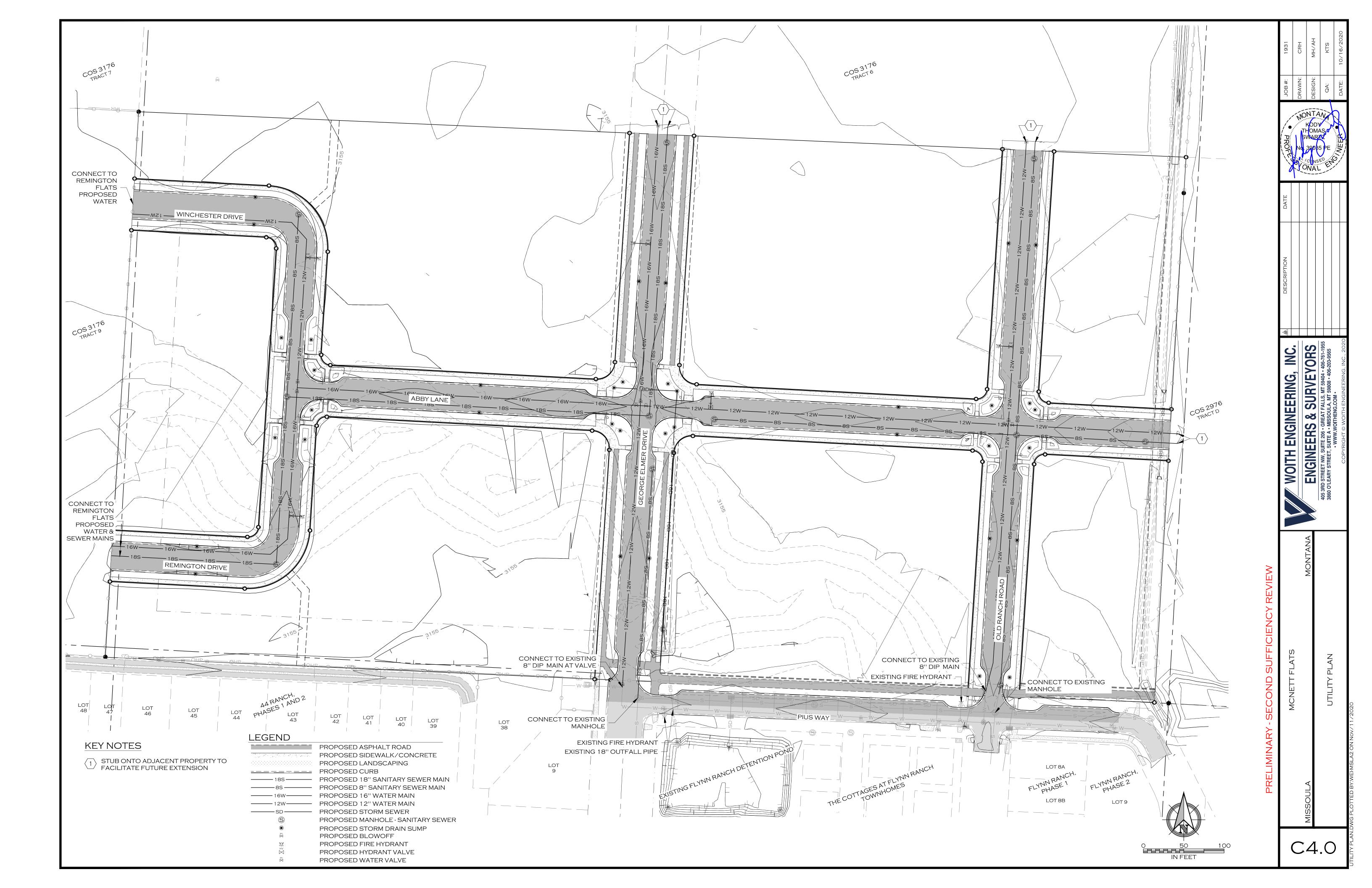
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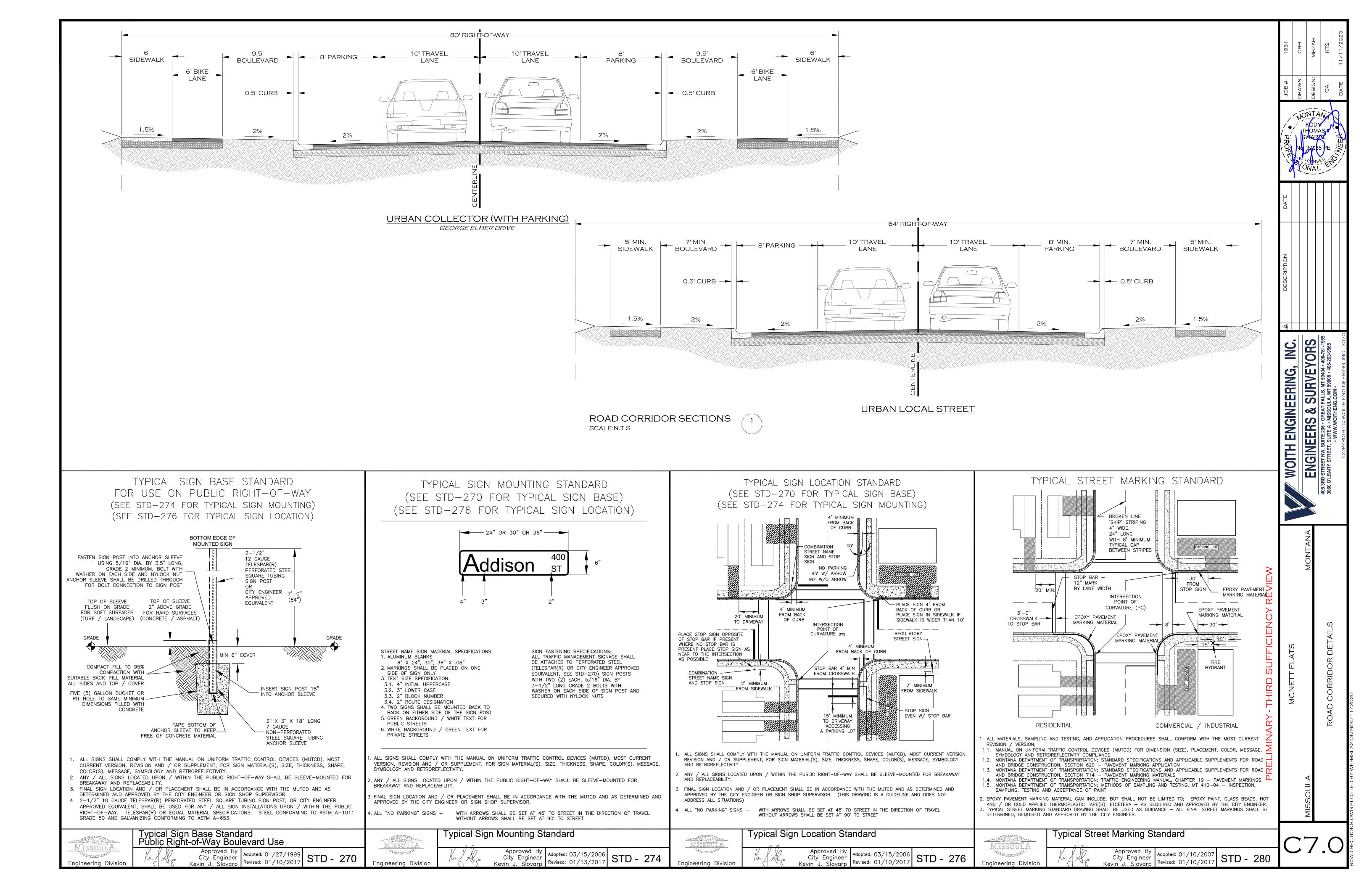
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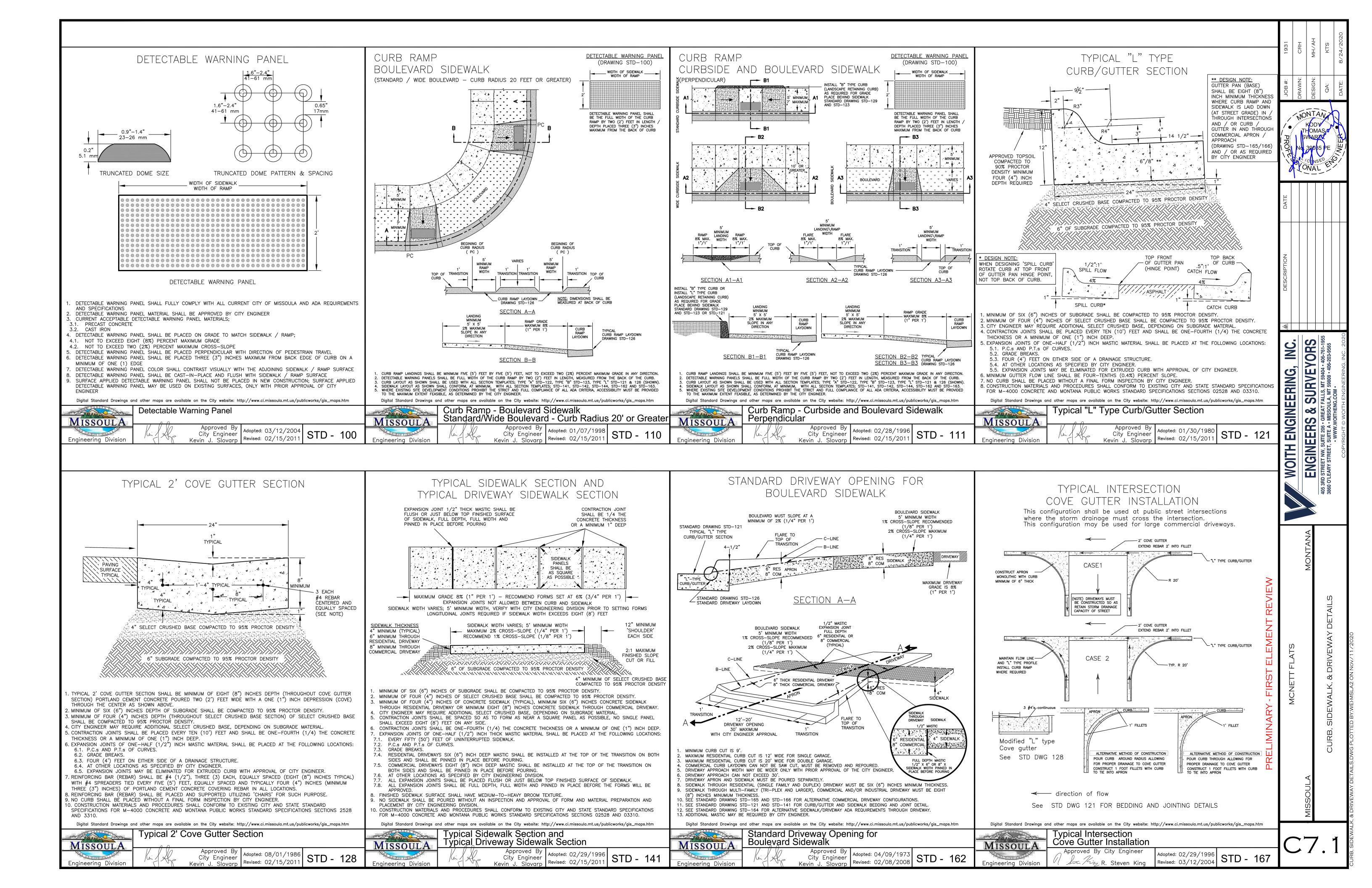
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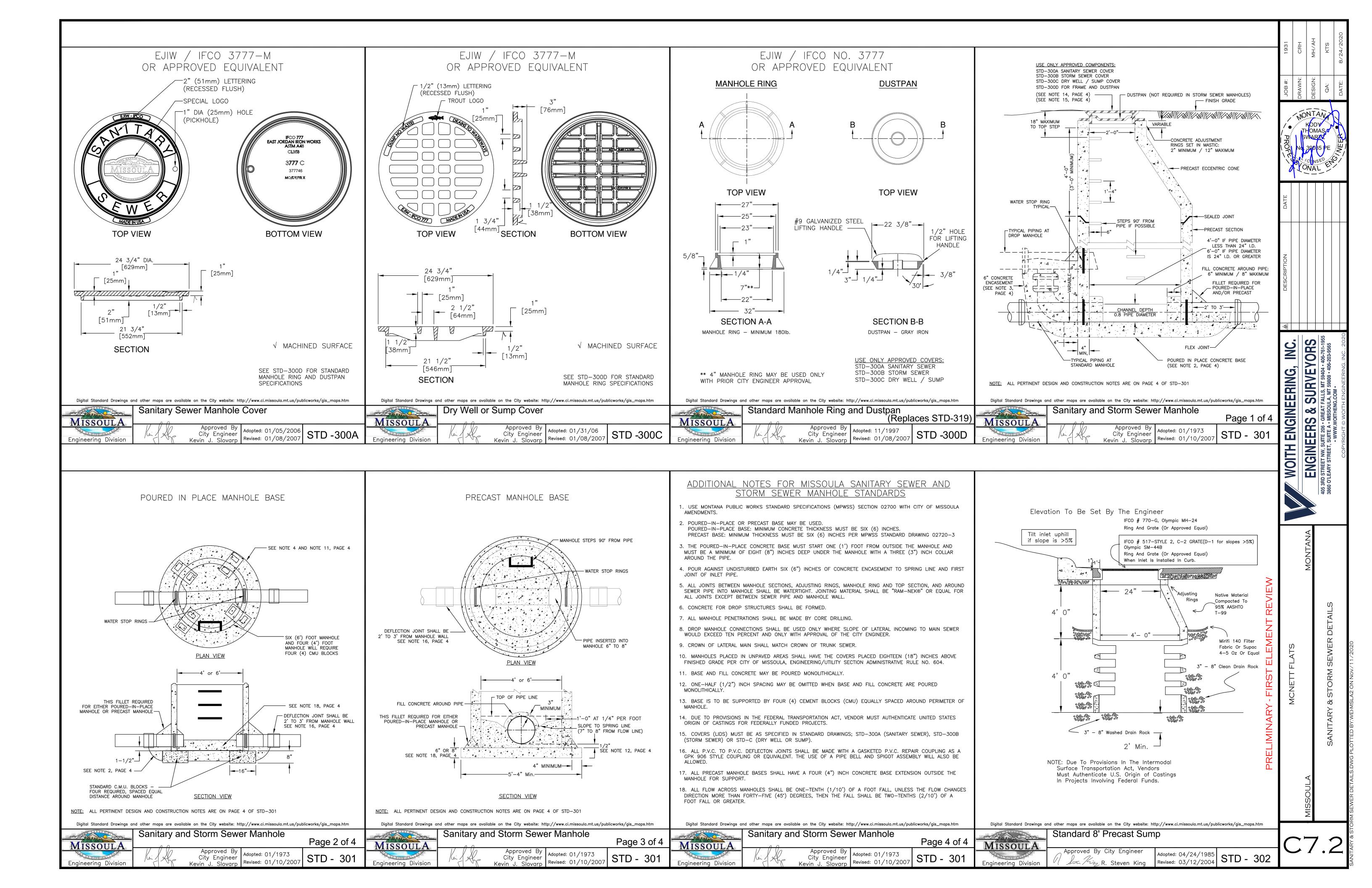
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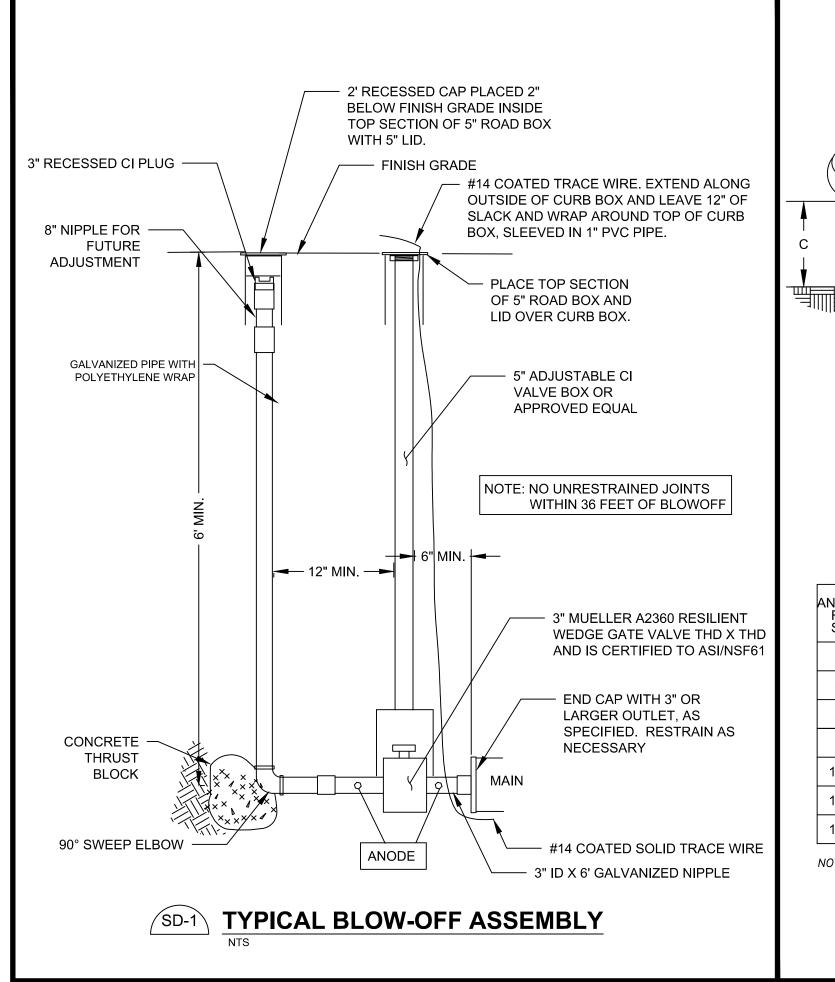
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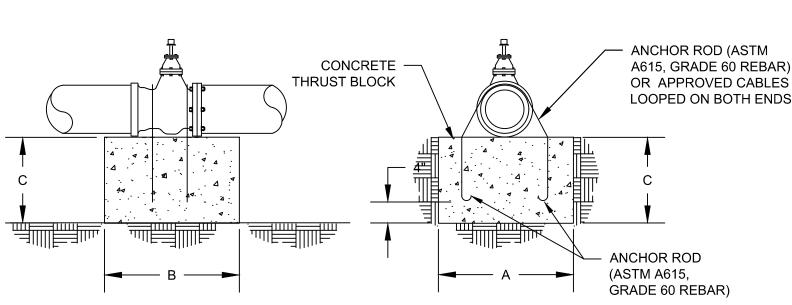












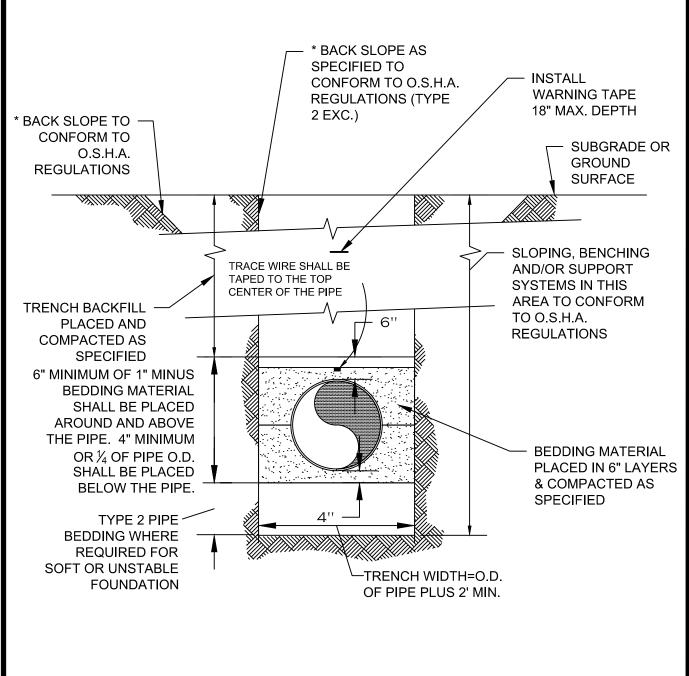
- DIAGRAM DEPICTS GATE VALVES ONLY, VALVES 12 INCH AND LARGER TO BE BUTTERFLY, AND INSTALLED PER MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATIONS WITH BLOCKS CENTERED UNDER LOAD BEARING PORTION OF VALVE.
- STEEL CABLE (3/4" MINIMUM DIA. OR AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER) W/ANCHOR BOLTS MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR ANCHOR ROD.

STANDARD THRUST BLOCK DIMENSIONS

ANCHOR	VALVE	,	100 PS	SI .	,	150 PS	SI .		200 PS	il l	2	50 PS	il .		3	00 PSI
ROD SIZE	SIZE	"A"	"B"	"C"	"A"	"B"	"C"	"A"	"B"	"C"	"A"	"B"	"C"	"A'	•	"B"
3/4"	6" & 8"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0)"	2'-0"
3/4"	10"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2'-0"	2'-9"	2'-6"	2'-6"	3'-0"	3'-0"	3'-0"	3'-7	, ,,	3'-0"
3/4"	12"	2'-3"	2'-0"	2'-0"	3'-0"	3'-0"	2'-8"	3'-5"	3'-0"	3'-0"	4'-3"	3'-0"	3'-0"	5'-1	"	3'-0"
1"	14"	2'-3"	2'-0"	2'-4"	3'-5"	3'-0"	3'-0"	4'-6"	3'-0"	3'-0"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-9)"	4'-0"
1 1/8"	16"	3'-0"	3'-0"	2'-11"	4'-4"	3'-0"	3'-0"	4'-1"	4'-0"	4'-0"	5'-1"	4'-0"	4'-0"	6'-1	"	4'-0"
1 1/4"	18"	3'-8"	3'-0"	3'-0"	5'-5"	3'-0"	3'-0"	5'-1"	4'-0"	4'-0"	6'-4"	4'-0"	4'-0"	5'-9)"	5'-0"
1 3/8"	24"	4'-4"	4'-0"	4'-0"	6'-5"	4'-0"	4'-0"	6'-6"	5'-0"	5'-0"	6'-5"	6'-0"	6'-0"	7'-8	3"	6'-0"

NOTE: Pressures shown above are maximum working pressure in system.

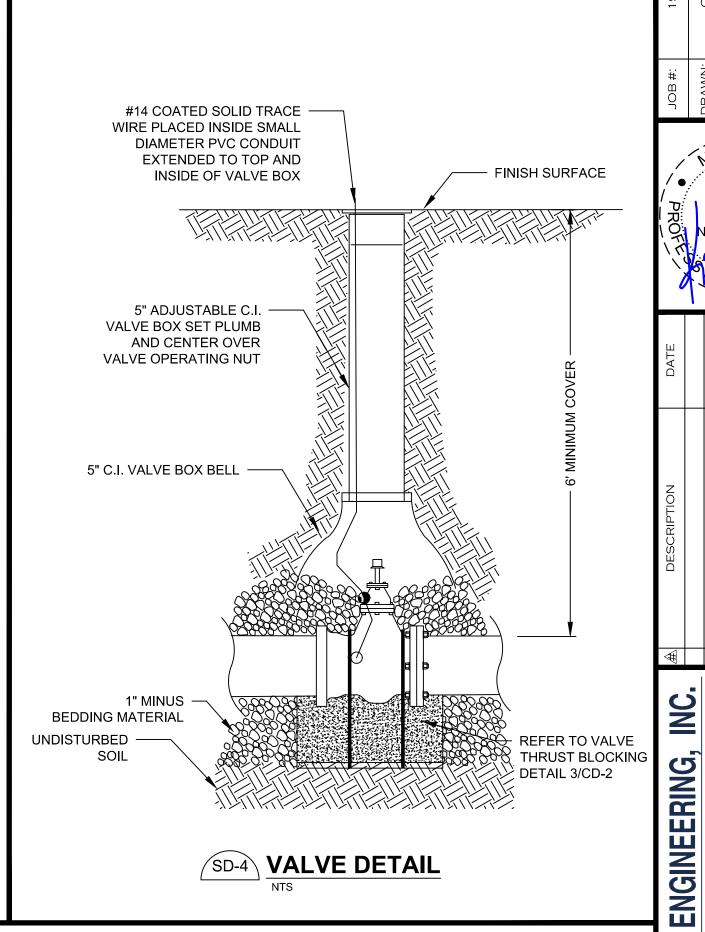


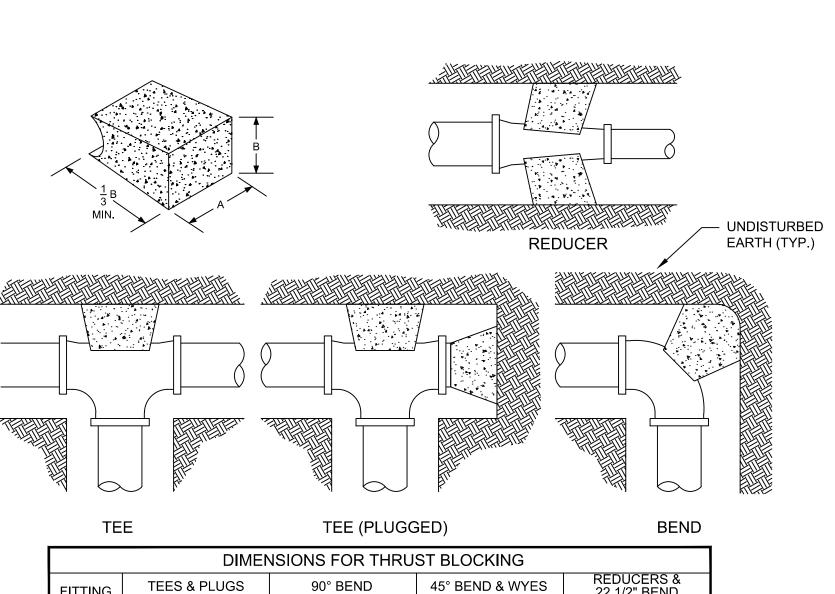


* SEE O.S.H.A. CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS FOR EXCAVATIONS, SECTION 1926, SUBPART P.

CASING PIPE (IF ANY) INSTALLED BY TRENCH CONSTRUCTION METHODS SHALL BE BEDDED AS SHOWN IN THIS DETAIL.

TYPICAL UTILITY TRENCH DETAIL

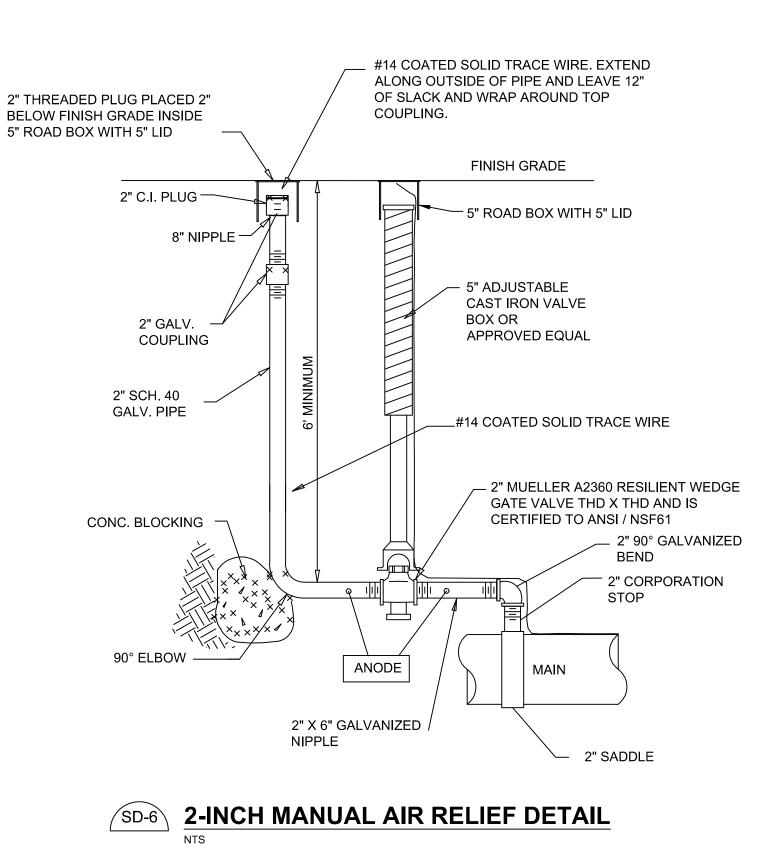


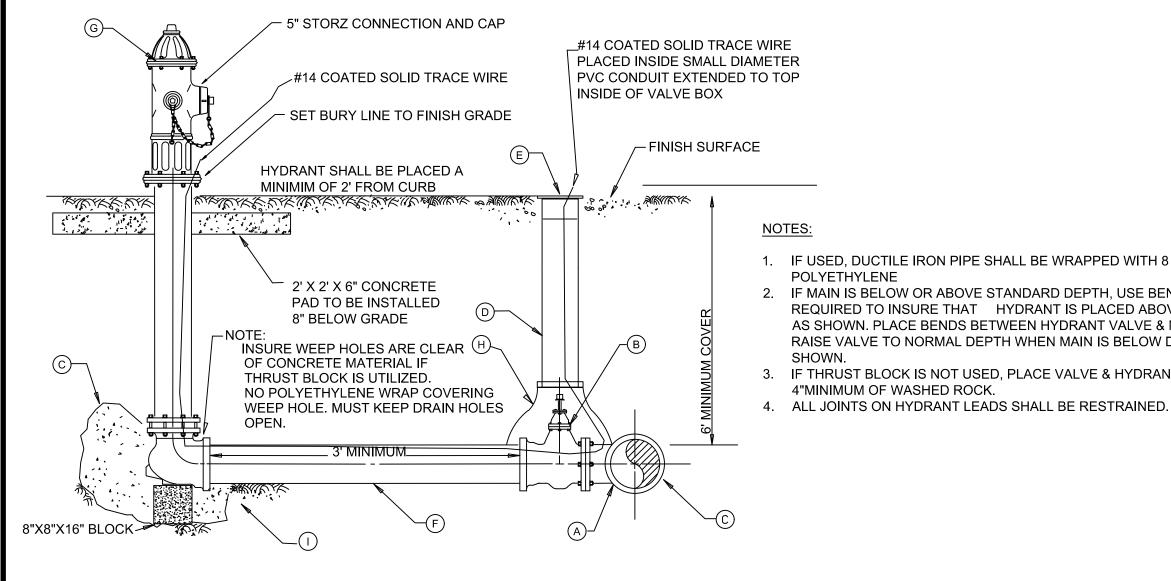


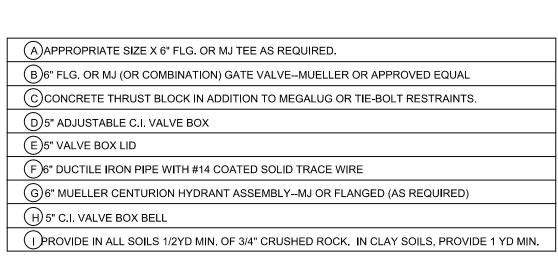
				•	,			
		DIME	NSIONS F	OR THRU	IST BLOCI	KING		
FITTING	TEES &	PLUGS	90° E	BEND	45° BEND	0 & WYES		CERS & " BEND
SIZES	Α	В	А	В	А	В	Α	В
4" & 6"	2'-0"	1'-11"	2'-5"	2'-2"	1'-10"	1'-7"	1'-9"	0'-10"
8"	2'-8"	2'-6"	3'-2"	3'-0"	2'-5"	2'-1"	1'-9"	1'-6"
10"	4'-0"	3'-3"	4'-0"	3'-10"	3'-0"	2'-9"	2'-2"	1'-11"
12"	4'-0"	3'-10"	4'-8"	4'-8"	3'-8"	3'-3"	2'-7"	2'-3"
16"	4'-6"	4'-0"	5'-0"	4'-8"	4'-0"	3'-0"	3'-0"	2'-6"
20"	5'-0"	5'-0"	7'-0"	5'-0"	4'-6"	4'-0"	3'-0"	3'-0"
24"	6'-10"	5'-0"	10'-0"	5'-0"	5'-8"	4'-6"	3'-8"	3'-8"

1. This table is based on 2000 PSF soil bearing pressure and 150 PSI main pressure. 2. Wrap all fittings with polyethlene prior to placing concrete.

SD-5 THRUST BLOCK DETAIL







SD-7 HYDRANT DETAIL

TES: IF USED, DUCTILE IRON PIPE SHALL BE WRAPPED WITH 8 MIL POLYETHYLENE IF MAIN IS BELOW OR ABOVE STANDARD DEPTH, USE BENDS AS REQUIRED TO INSURE THAT HYDRANT IS PLACED ABOVE GRADE AS SHOWN. PLACE BENDS BETWEEN HYDRANT VALVE & MAIN TO RAISE VALVE TO NORMAL DEPTH WHEN MAIN IS BELOW DEPTH SHOWN. IF THRUST BLOCK IS NOT USED, PLACE VALVE & HYDRANT ON 4"MINIMUM OF WASHED ROCK. ALL JOINTS ON HYDRANT LEADS SHALL BE RESTRAINED. MALL WE WASHED WE WA
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SURVE FALLS, MT 59404 OULA, MT 59808 · 400

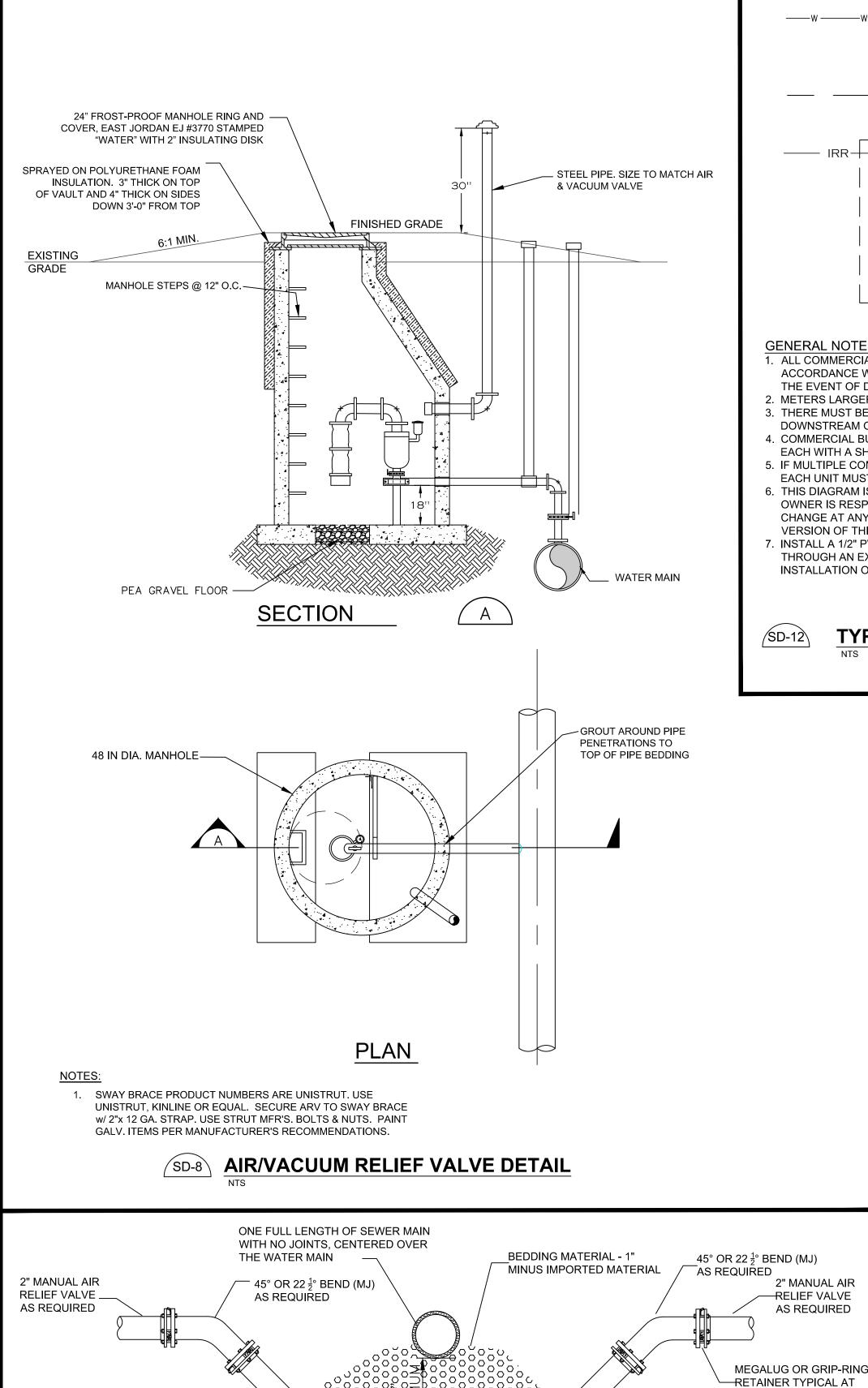
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ENGINEERS

WOITH

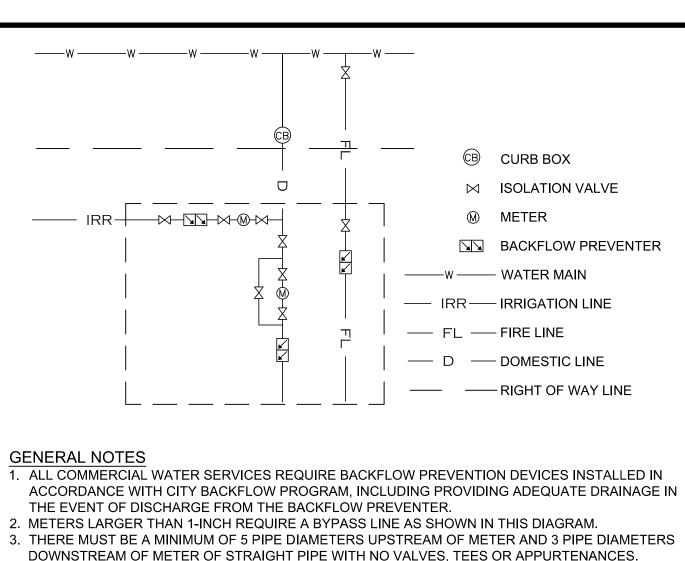
KODY 1

THOMAS



45° OR 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ ° BEND (MJ) -

AS REQUIRED



- DOWNSTREAM OF METER OF STRAIGHT PIPE WITH NO VALVES, TEES OR APPURTENANCES. 4. COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS WITH FIRE LINES MUST HAVE A SEPARATE FIRE LINE AND DOMESTIC LINE, EACH WITH A SHUTOFF VALVE LOCATED IN THE RIGHT OF WAY.
- 5. IF MULTIPLE COMMERCIAL UNITS WILL OCCUPY THE BUILDING AND BE METERED SEPARATELY, EACH UNIT MUST HAVE A SEPARATE OUTSIDE SHUTOFF VALVE LOCATED IN THE RIGHT OF WAY.
- 6. THIS DIAGRAM IS NOT PROJECT SPECIFIC AND IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A DESIGN DRAWING. THE OWNER IS RESPONSIBLE TO COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE BUILDING CODES. THIS DETAIL MAY CHANGE AT ANY TIME AND IT IS THE OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO OBTAIN THE MOST CURRENT VERSION OF THIS AND OTHER CITY REQUIREMENTS.
- 7. INSTALL A 1/2" PVC CONDUIT INCLUDING PULL WIRE FROM THE WATER METER ALL THE WAY THROUGH AN EXTERIOR WALL OF THE BUILDING WITHIN 2-5' OF GROUND SURFACE, FOR INSTALLATION OF A REMOTE TRANSMITTER.

ALL MJ FITTINGS

 $_{2}45^{\circ}$ OR 22 $_{2}^{1}$ BEND (MJ)

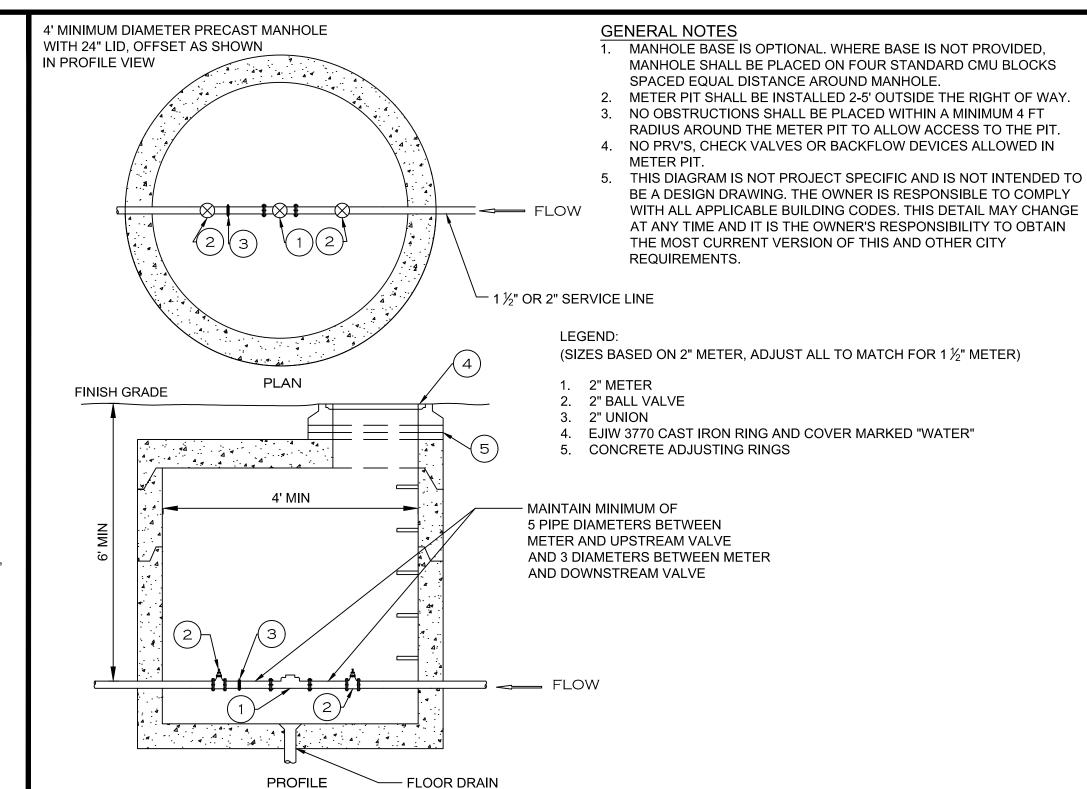
AS REQUIRED

20 LF WATER MAIN WITH NO JOINTS, CENTERED ON THE

TYPICAL WATER LINE CROSSING @ SEWER MAINS

SEWER MAIN

TYPICAL COMMERCIAL WATER SERVICE DETAIL

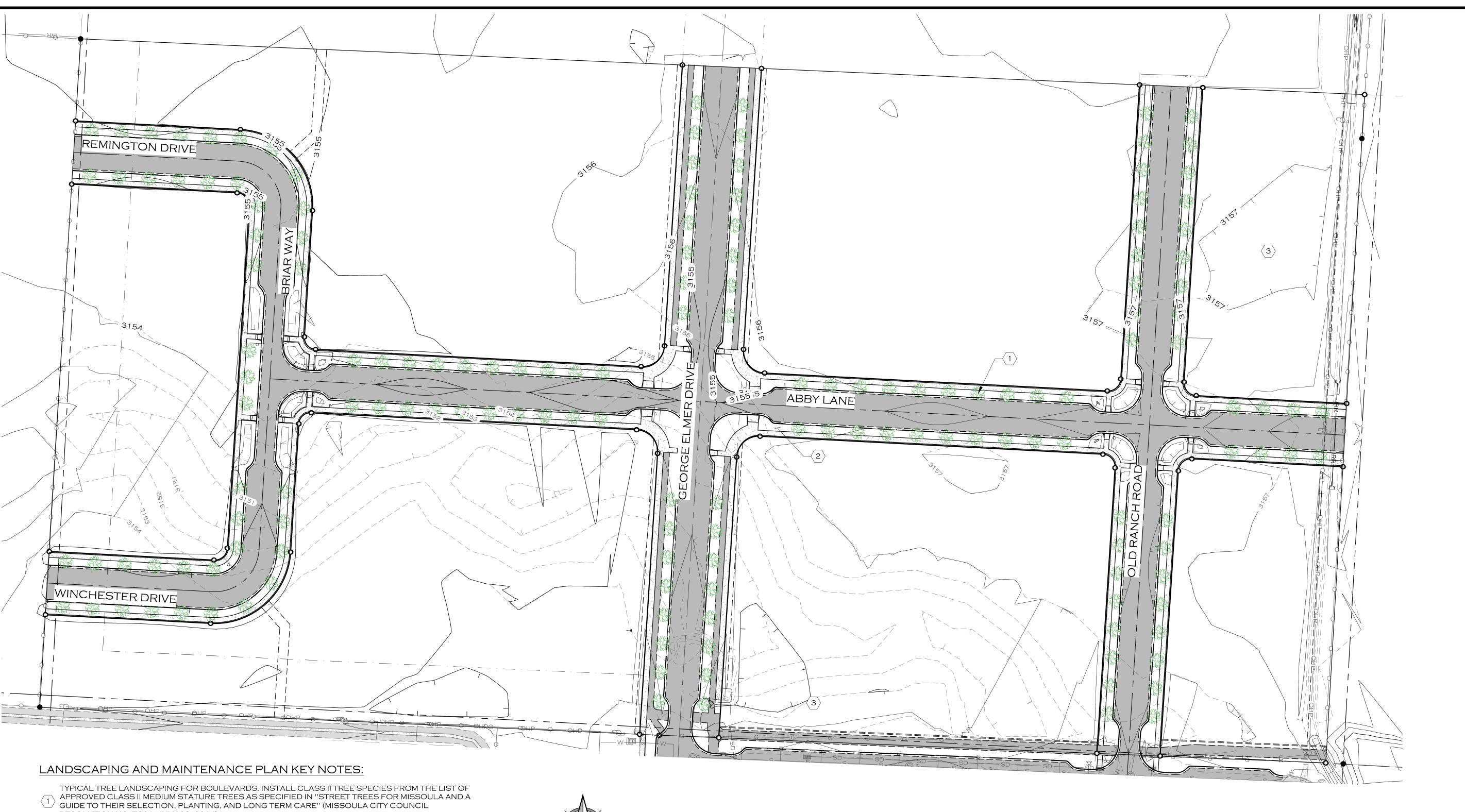


LARGE IRRIGATION (1 1/2" AND 2") IRRIGATION METER PIT DETAIL

SURVEYORS
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OULA, MT 59808 · 406-203-9565
NG.COM · S. WOITH ENGINEERING, య ENGINEERS (BE STREET NW, SUITE 206 - GRE) LEARY STREET, SUITE A - MIS

KODY/

THOMAS



- RESOLUTION NO. 7891, JULY 28, 2014).
- TYPICAL GRASS LANDSCAPING FOR BOULEVARDS. CONTRACTOR SHALL PREPARE AREA, IMPORT TOPSOIL, FERTILIZE, AND DRILL SEED PER SEED MIX SPECIFICATION.
- TYPICAL PARKLAND; TURFED OPEN AREA. CONTRACTOR SHALL PREPARE AREA, IMPORT TOPSOIL,
- (3) FERTILIZE, AND DRILL SEED PER SEED MIX SPECIFICATION. PROVIDE AUTOMATIC IRRIGATION SYSTEM DESIGNED BY AN IRRIGATION SPECIALIST AND APPROVED BY THE CITY OF MISSOULA.

LANDSCAPING AND MAINTENANCE NOTES:

1. BOULEVARD TREES SHALL BE INSTALLED AT THE SPACING RECOMMENDED ON THE APPROVED TREE LIST. TREE PLANTING LOCATIONS SHOWN ARE REPRESENTATIVE, AND FINAL PLANTING LOCATIONS WILL BE DETERMINED BASED UPON FINAL DRIVEWAY LOCATIONS, CONSIDERATION OF SIGHT TRIANGLES, AND SPECIES ARE

IN FEET

- SELECTED. 2. IT IS THE DUTY OF ANY REAL PROPERTY OWNER WITHIN THE CITY TO MAINTAIN OR CAUSE TO BE MAINTAINED ANY BOULEVARD THAT ADJOINS THE REAL PROPERTY. REQUIRED MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES SHALL INCLUDE THE WATERING OF TREES, SHRUBS, PLANTS, GRASS, AND VEGETATION WITHIN THE BOULEVARD, MOWING OF THE GRASS, ELIMINATION OF WEEDS, AND ENSURING COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF CITY ORDINANCES PERTAINING TO TRIMMING, PRUNING, OR REMOVAL OF ANY TREE, SHRUBS, PLANTS, OR VEGETATION.
- 3. PROVIDE AN AUTOMATIC IRRIGATION SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CURRENT ADOPTED PLUMBING CODESTO MAINTAIN BOULEVARD AND PARK LANDSCAPING IN A HEALTHY, ATTRACTIVE CONDITION. IRRIGATION SYSTEM SHALL INCLUDE BACKFLOW PREVENTION, BE DESIGNED BY AN IRRIGATION SPECIALIST, AND APPROVED BY THE CITY OF MISSOULA.
- 4. REQUIRED LANDSCAPING MUST BE INSTALLED IN COMPLETE AND HEALTHY CONDITION, WITH OPERATIONAL IRRIGATION IN PLACE, BEFORE A FINAL OCCUPANCY PERMIT MAY BE ISSUED FOR ANY LOT.

INC.

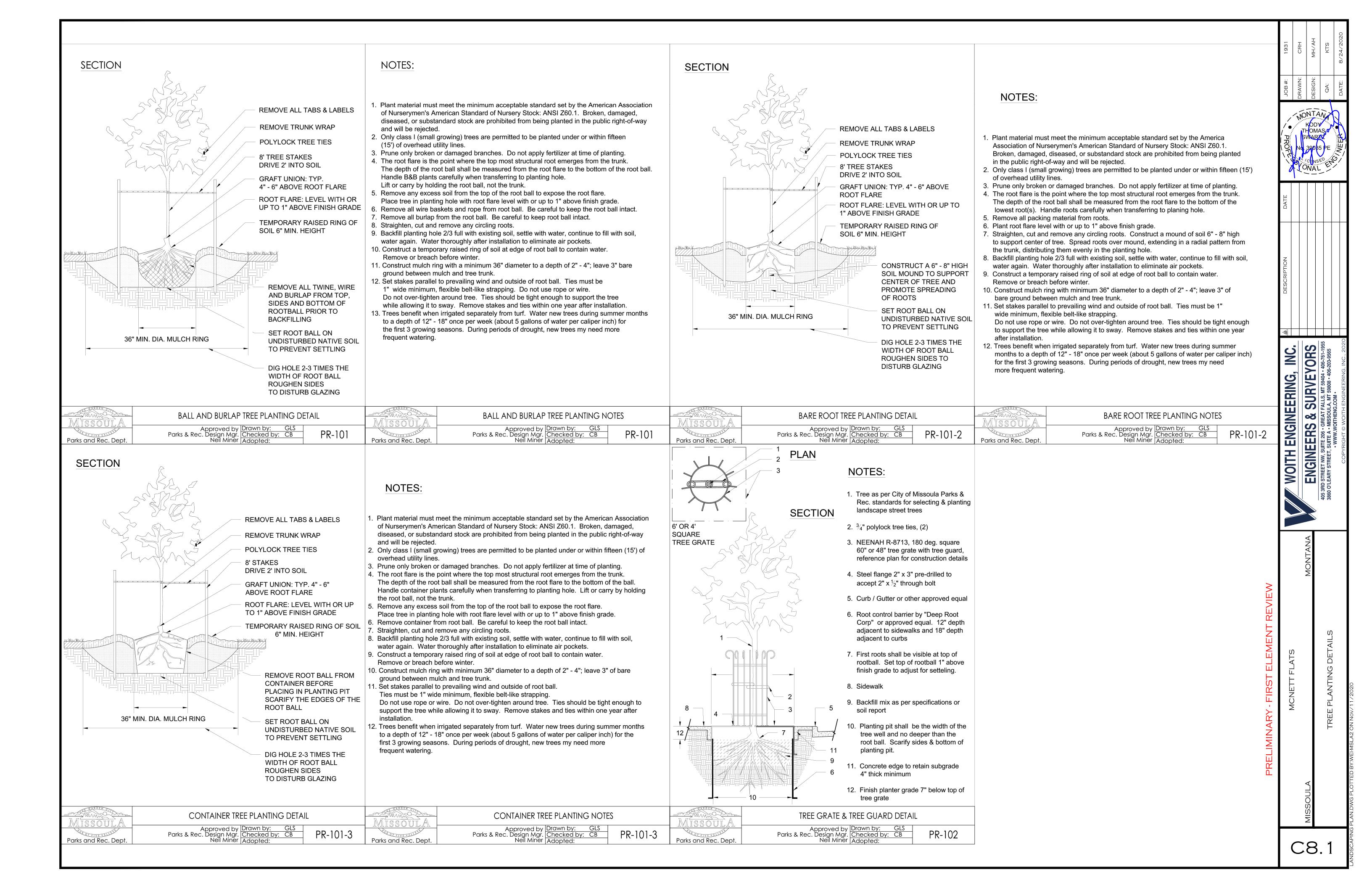
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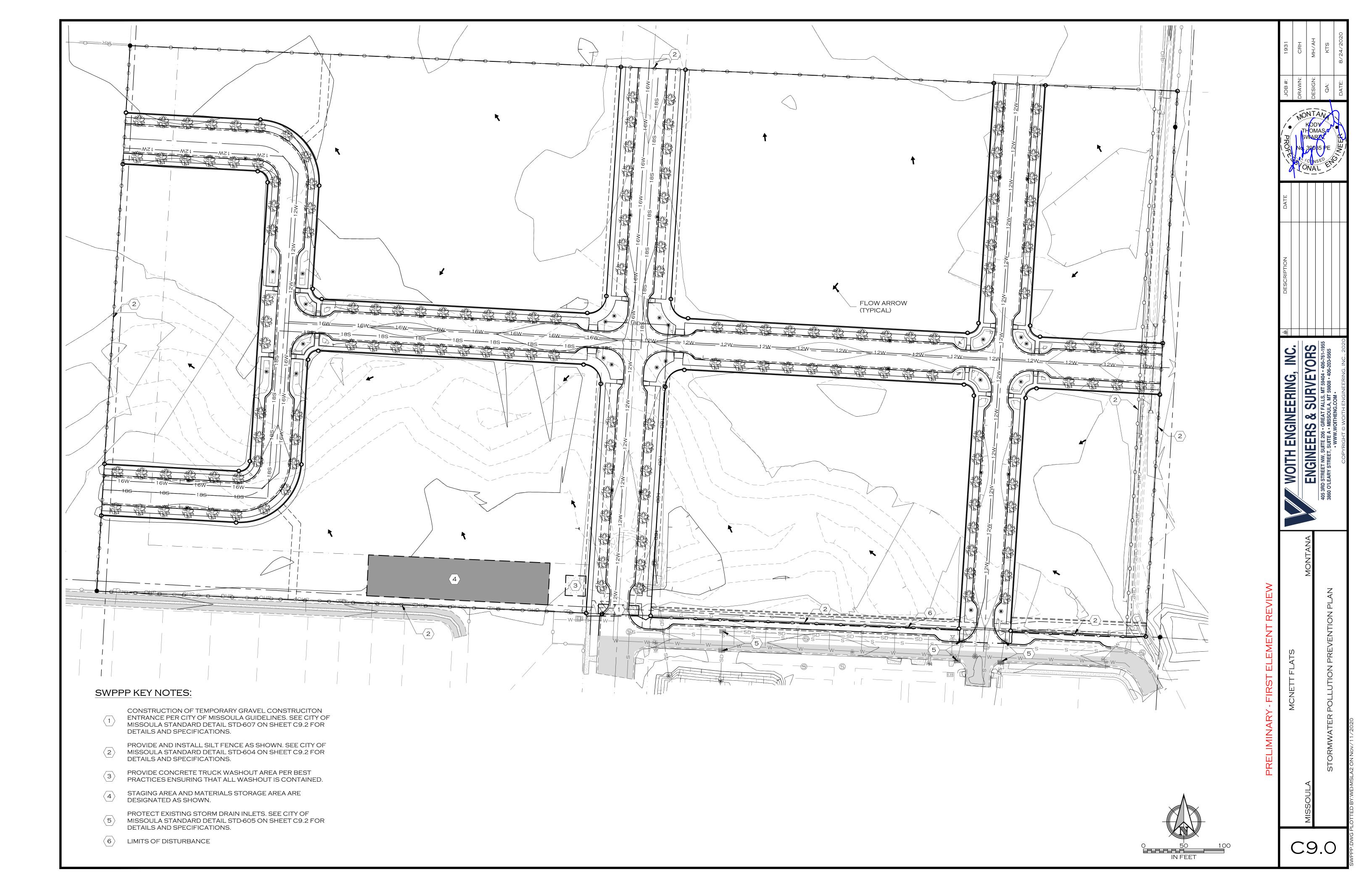
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EROSION CONTROL AND MAINTENANCE NOTES:

- SWPPP TO BE FILED WITH MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY BY GENERAL CONTRACTOR.
- 2. THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR MUST STRICTLY ADHERE TO THE STORM WATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWPPP) DURING CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS.
- 3. LAND DISTURBING ACTIVITIES SHALL NOT COMMENCE UNTIL APPROVAL TO DO SO HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM CITY OF MISSOULA.
- 4. NO LAND CLEARING OR GRADING SHALL BEGIN UNTIL ALL PERIMETER EROSION CONTROL MEASURES HAVE BEEN INSTALLED.
- 5. ALL EXPOSED AREAS SHALL BE SEEDED AS SPECIFIED WITHIN 14 DAYS OF FINAL GRADING.
- 6. SHOULD CONSTRUCTION STOP FOR LONGER THAN 14 DAYS, THE SITE SHALL BE SEEDED AS SPECIFIED.
- 7. SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROL MEASURES SHALL BE INSPECTED ONCE EVERY SEVEN (7) DAYS AND WITHIN 24 HOURS OF A RAINFALL EXCEEDING 0.5 INCHES DURING A 24-HOUR PERIOD OR MORE FREQUENTLY IF REQUIRED BY GOVERNING NPDES GENERAL PERMIT. ALL MAINTENANCE REQUIRED BY INSPECTION SHALL COMMENCE WITHIN 24 HOURS AND BE COMPLETED WITHIN 48 HOURS OF REPORT.
- 8. THIS PLAN SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED ALL INCLUSIVE AS THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL TAKE ALL NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT SOIL SEDIMENT FROM LEAVING THE SITE.
- 9. GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL STATE AND LOCAL ORDINANCES THAT APPLY.
- 10. ADDITIONAL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES WILL BE INSTALLED IF DEEMED NECESSARY BY ON SITE INSPECTION.
- 11. GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL ESTABLISH PERMANENT SOIL STABILIZATION.
- 12. ON SITE DUST CONTROL SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY USING WATER. APPLICATION OF WATER MAY BE REQUIRED MULTIPLE TIMES PER DAY DURING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY.
- 13. AN UP-TO-DATE SWPPP PACKET WITH SWPPP INSPECTION RECORDS SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE ENGINEER TO PROVIDE TO THE CITY AT TIME OF AS-BUILTS. SWPPP PERMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDED NOT AND NOT CONFIRMATION FROM DEQ TO CITY TO CLOSE OUT CITY STORM WATER PERMIT.

POLLUTION CONTROL NOTES:

- 1. ALL POLLUTANTS, INCLUDING WASTE MATERIALS AND DEMOLITION DEBRIS, THAT OCCUR DURING SITE CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE HANDLED AND DISPOSED OF IN A MANNER THAT DOES NOT CAUSE CONTAMINATION OF STORMWATER.
- 2. COVER, CONTAINMENT, AND PROTECTION FROM VANDALISM SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR ALL CHEMICALS, LIQUID PRODUCTS, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND NON-INERT WASTES PRESENT ON THE SITE.
- 3. MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES INVOLVING OIL CHANGES, HYDRAULIC SYSTEM DRAINAGE, SOLVENT AND DE-GREASING CLEANING ACTIVITIES, AND OTHER ACTIVITIES WHICH MAY RESULT IN DISCHARGE OR SPILLAGE OF POLLUTANTS TO THE GROUND OR INTO STORMWATER RUNOFF MUST BE CONDUCTED USING SPILL PREVENTION MEASURES, SUCH AS DRIP PANS. CONTAMINATED SURFACES SHALL BE CLEANED IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ANY DISCHARGE OR SPILL INCIDENT. EMERGENCY REPAIRS MAY BE PERFORMED ON SITE USING TEMPORARY PLASTIC PLACED BENEATH, AND IF RAINING, OVER THE VEHICLE.

BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICE NOTES

INFORMATION PROVIDED TAKEN FROM THE EPA STORMWATER MENU OF BMP'S

SILT FENCE

PURPOSE AND DESCRIPTION

THE PURPOSE OF A SILT FENCE IS TO RETAIN THE SOIL ON DISTURBED LAND, SUCH AS A CONSTRUCTION SITE, UNTIL THE ACTIVITIES DISTURBING THE LAND ARE SUFFICIENTLY COMPLETED TO ALLOW REVEGETATION AND PERMANENT SOIL STABILIZATION TO BEGIN. KEEPING THE SOIL ON A CONSTRUCTION SITE, RATHER THAN LETTING IT BE WASHED OFF INTO NATURAL WATER BODIES (E.G., STREAMS, RIVERS, PONDS, LAKES, ESTUARIES) PREVENTS THE DEGRADATION OF AQUATIC HABITATS AND SILTATION OF HARBOR CHANNELS. AND NOT LETTING SOIL WASH OFF ONTO ROADS, WHICH READILY TRANSPORT IT TO STORM SEWERS, AVOIDS HAVING SEWERS CLOGGED WITH SEDIMENT. THE COST OF INSTALLING SILT FENCES ON A WATERSHED'S CONSTRUCTION SITES IS CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH LOSING AQUATIC SPECIES, DREDGING NAVIGATION CHANNELS, AND CLEANING SEDIMENT OUT OF MUNICIPAL STORM SEWERS.

A SILT FENCE IS A TEMPORARY SEDIMENT BARRIER MADE OF POROUS FABRIC. IT'S HELD UP BY WOODEN OR METAL PORTS DRIVEN INTO THE GROUND, SO IT'S INEXPENSIVE AND RELATIVELY EASY TO REMOVE. THE FABRIC PONDS SEDIMENT-LADEN STORMWATER RUNOFF, CAUSING SEDIMENT TO BE RETAINED BY THE SETTLING PROCESSES. A SINGLE 100 FOOT (FT) RUN OF SILT FENCE MAY HOLD 50 TONS OF SEDIMENT IN PLACE. MOST CONSTRUCTION SITES TODAY DO HAVE SILT FENCES. BUT MANY DO NOT WORK EFFECTIVELY BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT WELL DESIGNED, INSTALLED, OR MAINTAINED. THE FOCUS OF THIS FACT SHEET IS-HOW TO MAKE SILT FENCES WORK.

DESIGN

THE THREE PRINCIPAL ASPECTS OF SILT FENCE DESIGN ARE: PROPER PLACEMENT OF FENCING, ADEQUATE AMOUNT OF FENCING, AND APPROPRIATE MATERIALS.

PROPER PLACEMENT OF FENCING

PLACEMENT IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE WHERE A FENCE STARTS, RUNS, AND ENDS IS CRITICAL TO ITS EFFECTIVENESS. IMPROPER PLACEMENT CAN MAKE THE FENCE A COMPLETE WASTE OF MONEY. ANALYZE THE CONSTRUCTION SITE'S CONTOURS TO DETERMINE THE PROPER PLACEMENT. SEGMENT THE SITE INTO MANAGEABLE SEDIMENT STORAGE AREAS FOR USING MULTIPLE SILT FENCE RUNS. THE DRAINAGE AREA ABOVE ANY FENCE SHOULD USUALLY NOT EXCEED A QUARTER OF AN ACRE. WATER FLOWING OVER THE TOP OF A FENCE DURING A NORMAL RAINFALL INDICATES THE DRAINAGE AREA IS TOO LARGE. AVOID LONG RUNS OF SILT FENCE BECAUSE THEY CONCENTRATE THE WATER IN A SMALL AREA WHERE IT WILL EASILY OVERFLOW THE FENCE.

INTAKE FILTER

DESCRIPTION

STORM DRAIN INLET PROTECTION MEASURES PREVENT COIL AND DEBRIS FROM ENTERING STORM DRAIN DROP INLETS. THESE MEASURES ARE USUALLY TEMPORARY AND ARE IMPLEMENTED BEFORE A SITE IS DISTURBED.

THERE ARE SEVERAL TYPES OF INLET PROTECTION:

EXCAVATION AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE DROP INLET: EXCAVATING A SMALL AREA AROUND AN INLET CREATES A SETTLING POOL THAT REMOVES SEDIMENTS AS WATER IN RELEASED SLOWLY INTO THE INLET THROUGH SMALL HOLES PROTECTED BY GRAVEL AND FILTER FABRIC.

FABRIC BARRIERS AROUND INLET ENTRANCES: ERECTING A BARRIER MADE OF POROUS FABRIC AROUND AN INLET CREATES A SHIELD AGAINST SEDIMENT WHILE ALLOWING WATER TO FLOW INTO THE DRAIN. THIS BARRIER SLOWS RUNOFF WHILE CATCHING SOIL AND OTHER DEBRIS AT THE DRAIN INLET.

BLOCK AND GRAVEL PROTECTION: STANDARD CONCRETE BLOCKS AND GRAVEL CAN BE USED TO FORM A BARRIER TO SEDIMENTS THAT PERMITS WATER RUNOFF TO FLOW THROUGH SELECT BLOCKS LAID SIDEWAYS.

SANDBAGS CAN ALSO BE USED TO CREATE TEMPORARY SEDIMENT BARRIERS AT INLETS. FOR PERMANENT INLET PROTECTION AFTER THE SURROUNDING AREA HAS BEEN STABILIZED, DOD CAN BE INSTALLED. THIS PERMANENT MEASURE IS AN AESTHETICALLY PLEASING WAY TO FLOW STORMWATER NEAR DROP INLET ENTRANCES AND TO REMOVE SEDIMENTS AND OTHER POLLUTANTS FROM RUNOFF.

APPLICABILITY

ALL TEMPORARY INLET PROTECTION SHOULD HAVE A DRAINAGE AREA NO GREATER THAN 1 ACRE PER INLET. TEMPORARY CONTROLS SHOULD BE CONSTRUCTED BEFORE THE SURROUNDING LANDSCAPE IS DISTURBED. EXCAVATED DROP INLET PROTECTION AND BLOCK AND GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION ARE APPLICABLE TO AREAS OF HIGH FLOW, WHERE DRAIN OVERFLOW IS EXPECTED. FABRIC BARRIERS ARE RECOMMENDED FOR SMALLER, FLATTER DRAINAGE AREAS (SLOPES LESS THAN 5 PERCENT LEADING TO THE DRAIN). TEMPORARY DROP INLET CONTROL MEASURES ARE OFTEN USED IN SEQUENCE OR WITH OTHER EROSION CONTROL TECHNIQUES.

SITING AND DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SOD DROP INLET PROTECTION, INSTALL THESE CONTROLS BEFORE ANY SOIL DISTURBANCE IN THE DRAINAGE AREA. EXCAVATE AROUND DROP INLETS AT LEAST 1 FOOT DEEP (2 FEET MAXIMUM), EXCAVATING A VOLUME OF AT LEAST 35 YD³ PER ACRE DISTURBED. SIDE SLOPES LEADING TO THE INLET SHOULD BE NO STEEPER THAN 2:1. DESIGN THE SHAPE OF THE EXCAVATED AREA SUCH THAT THE DIMENSIONS FIT THE AREA FROM WHICH STORMWATER IS EXPECTED TO DRAIN. FOR EXAMPLE, THE LONGEST SIDE OF AN EXCAVATED AREA SHOULD BE ALONG THE SIDE OF THE INLET EXPECTED TO DRAIN THE LARGEST AREA.

STAKE FABRIC INLET PROTECTION CLOSE TO THE INLET TO PREVENT OVERFLOW ONTO UNPROTECTED SOILS. STAKES SHOULD BE AT LEAST 3 FEET LONG AND SPACED NO MORE THAN 3 FEET APART. CONSTRUCT A FRAME FOR FABRIC SUPPORT DURING OVERFLOW PERIODS, AND BURY IT AT LEAST 1 FOOT BELOW THE SOIL SURFACE. IT SHOULD RISE TO A HEIGHT NO GREATER THAN 1.5 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND. THE TOP OF THE FRAME AND FABRIC SHOULD BE BELOW THE DOWNSLOPE GROUND ELEVATION TO KEEP RUNOFF FROM BYPASSING THE INLET.

BLOCK AND GRAVEL INLET BARRIERS SHOULD BE AT LEAST 1 FOOT HIGH (2 FEET MAXIMUM). DO NOT USE MORTAR. LAY THE BOTTOM ROW OF BLOCKS AT LEAST 2 INCHES BELOW THE SOIL SURFACE, FLUSH AGAINST THE DRAIN FOR STABILITY. PLACE ONE BLOCK IN THE BOTTOM ROW ON EACH SIDE OF THE INLET ON ITS SIDE TO ALLOW DRAINAGE. PLACE 1/2-INCH WIRE MESH OVER ALL BLOCK OPENINGS TO PREVENT GRAVEL FROM ENTERING THE INLET. PLACE GRAVEL (3/4 TO 1/2 INCH IN DIAMETER) OUTSIDE THE BLOCK STRUCTURE AT A SLOPE NO GREATER THAN 2:1.

DO NOT CONSIDER SOD INLET PROTECTION UNTIL THE ENTIRE SURROUNDING DRAINAGE AREA IS STABILIZED. LAY THE SOD SO THAT IT EXTENDS AT LEAST 4 FEET FROM THE INLET IN EACH DIRECTION TO FORM A CONTINUOUS MAT AROUND THE INLET. LAY THE SOD STRIPS PERPENDICULAR TO THE DIRECTION OF FLOWS. STAGGER THEM SO THAT THE STRIP ENDS ARE NOT ALIGNED. THE SLOPE OF THE SODDED AREA SHOULD NOT BE STEEPER THAN 4:1 APPROACHING THE DROP INLET.

LIMITATIONS

TO INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THESE PRACTICES, USE THEM WITH OTHER MEASURES, SUCH AS SMALL IMPOUNDMENTS OR SEDIMENT TRAPS (USEPA, 1992). IN GENERAL, STORMWATER INLET PROTECTION MEASURES ARE PRACTICAL FOR AREAS RECEIVING RELATIVELY CLEAN RUNOFF THAT IS NOT HEAVILY LADEN WITH SEDIMENT. THEY ARE DESIGNED TO HANDLE DRAINAGE FROM AREAS LESS THAN 1 ACRE (CASQA, 2003). TO PREVENT CLOGGING, STORM DRAIN CONTROL STRUCTURES MUST BE MAINTAINED FREQUENTLY. IF SEDIMENT AND OTHER DEBRIS CLOG THE WATER INTAKE, DROP INLET CONTROL MEASURES CAN ACTUALLY CAUSE EROSION IN UNPROTECTED AREAS.

MAINTENANCE CONSIDERATIONS

CHECK ALL TEMPORARY CONTROL MEASURES AFTER EACH STORM EVENT. TO MAINTAIN THE CAPACITY OF THE SETTLING POOLS, REMOVE ACCUMULATED SEDIMENT FROM THE AREA AROUND THE DROP INLET (EXCAVATED AREA, AREA AROUND FABRIC BARRIER OR BLOCK STRUCTURE) WHEN THE CAPACITY IS REDUCED BY HALF. REMOVE ADDITIONAL DEBRIS FROM THE SHALLOW POOLS PERIODICALLY. THE WEEP HOLES IN EXCAVATED AREAS AROUND INLETS CAN BECOME CLOGGED, PREVENTING WATER FROM DRAINING OUT OF THE POOLS. IF THAT HAPPENS, IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT AND COSTLY TO UNCLOG THE INTAKE.

STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

DESCRIPTION

THE PURPOSE OF STABILIZING ENTRANCES TO A CONSTRUCTION SITE IS TO MINIMIZE THE AMOUNT OF SEDIMENT LEAVING THE AREA AS MUD AND SEDIMENT ATTACHED TO VEHICLES. INSTALLING A PAD OF GRAVEL OVER FILTER CLOTH WHERE CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC LEAVES A SITE CAN HELP STABILIZE A CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE. AS A VEHICLE DRIVES OVER THE PAD, THE PAD REMOVES MUD AND SEDIMENT FROM THE WHEELS AND REDUCES SOIL TRANSPORT OFF THE SITE. THE FILTER CLOTH SEPARATES THE GRAVEL FROM THE SOIL BELOW, KEEPING THE GRAVEL FROM BEING GROUND INTO THE COIL. THE FABRIC ALSO REDUCES THE AMOUNT OF RUTTING CAUSED BY VEHICLE TIRES. IT SPREADS THE VEHICLE'S WEIGHT OVER A SOIL AREA LARGER THAN THE TIRE WIDTH.

IN ADDITION TO USING A GRAVEL PAD, A VEHICLE WASHING STATION CAN BE ESTABLISHED AT THE SITE ENTRANCE. USING WASH STATIONS ROUTINELY CAN REMOVE A LOT OF SEDIMENT FROM VEHICLES BEFORE THEY LEAVE THE SITE. DIVERTING RUNOFF FROM VEHICLE WASHING STATIONS INTO A SEDIMENT TRAP HELPS TO MAKE SURE THE SEDIMENT FROM VEHICLES STAYS ONSITE AND IS HANDLED PROPERLY.

APPLICABILITY

TYPICALLY, STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCES ARE INSTALLED WHERE CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC LEAVES OR ENTERS AN EXISTING PAVED ROAD. BUT SITE ENTRANCE STABILIZATION SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO ANY ROADWAY OR ENTRANCE WHERE VEHICLES ENTER OR LEAVE THE SITE. FROM A PUBLIC RELATIONS POINT OF VIEW, STABILIZING CONSTRUCTION SITE ENTRANCES CAN BE WORTH THE EFFORT. IF THE SITE ENTRANCE IS THE MOST NOTICEABLE PART OF A CONSTRUCTION SITE, STABILIZING THE ENTRANCE CAN IMPROVE BOTH THE APPEARANCE AND THE PUBLIC PERCEPTION OF THE CONSTRUCTION PROJECT.

SITING AND DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

STABILIZE ALL ENTRANCES TO A SITE BEFORE CONSTRUCTION AND FURTHER SITE DISTURBANCE BEGIN. MAKE SURE THE STABILIZED SITE ENTRANCES ARE LONG AND WIDE ENOUGH TO ALLOW THE LARGEST CONSTRUCTION VEHICLE THAT WILL ENTER THE SITE TO FIT THROUGH WITH ROOM TO SPARE. IF MANY VEHICLES ARE EXPECTED TO USE AN ENTRANCE IN ANY ONE DAY, MAKE THE SITE ENTRANCE WIDE ENOUGH FOR TWO VEHICLES TO PASS AT THE SAME TIME WITH ROOM ON EITHER SIDE OF EACH VEHICLE. IF A SITE ENTRANCE LEADS TO A PAVED ROAD, MAKE THE END OF THE ENTRANCE FLARED SO THAT LONG VEHICLES DO NOT LEAVE THE STABILIZED AREA WHEN THEY TURN ONTO OR OFF THE PAVED ROADWAY. IF A CONSTRUCTION SITE ENTRANCE CROSSES A STREAM, SWALE, OR OTHER DEPRESSION, PROVIDE A BRIDGE OR CULVERT TO PREVENT EROSION FROM UNPROTECTED BANKS. MAKE SURE STONE AND GRAVEL USED TO STABILIZE THE CONSTRUCTION SITE ENTRANCE ARE LARGE ENOUGH SO THAT THEY ARE NOT CARRIED OFFSITE BY VEHICLES. AVOID SHARP-EDGED STONE TO REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF PUNCTURING TIRES. INSTALL STONE OR GRAVEL AT A DEPTH OF AT LEAST 6 INCHES FOR THE ENTIRE LENGTH AND WIDTH OF THE STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE.

I IMITATIONS

ALTHOUGH STABILIZING A CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE REDUCES THE AMOUNT OF SEDIMENT LEAVING A SITE, SOME SOIL MIGHT STILL BE DEPOSITED FROM VEHICLE TIRES ONTO PAVED SURFACES. TO FURTHER REDUCE THE CHANCE OF THESE SEDIMENTS POLLUTING STORMWATER RUNOFF, SWEEP THE PAVED AREA ADJACENT TO THE STABILIZED SITE ENTRANCE. FOR SITES THAT USE WASH STATIONS, A RELIABLE WATER SOURCE TO WASH VEHICLES BEFORE LEAVING. THE SITE MIGHT NOT BE INITIALLY AVAILABLE. WATER MIGHT HAVE TO BE TRUCKED TO THE SITE AT ADDITIONAL COST.

MAINTENANCE CONSIDERATIONS

MAINTAIN STABILIZATION OF THE SITE ENTRANCES UNTIL THE REST OF THE CONSTRUCTION SITE HAS BEEN FULLY STABILIZED. YOU MIGHT NEED TO ADD STONE AND GRAVEL PERIODICALLY TO EACH STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION SITE ENTRANCE TO KEEP THE ENTRANCE EFFECTIVE. SWEEP UP SOIL TRACKED OFFSITE IMMEDIATELY FOR PROPER DISPOSAL. FOR SITES WITH WASH RACKS AT EACH SITE ENTRANCE, CONSTRUCT SEDIMENT TRAPS AND MAINTAIN THEM FOR THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT. PERIODICALLY REMOVE SEDIMENT FROM THE TRAPS TO MAKE SURE THEY KEEP WORKING.

EFFECTIVENESS

STABILIZINC CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCES TO PREVENT SEDIMENT TRANSPORT OFFSITE IS EFFECTIVE ONLY IF ALL THE ENTRANCES TO THE SITE ARE STABILIZED AND MAINTAINED. STABILIZING THE SITE ENTRANCES MIGHT NOT BE VERY EFFECTIVE UNLESS A WASH RACK IS INSTALLED AND ROUTINELY USED (CORISH, 1995). THIS CAN BE PROBLEMATIC FOR SITES WITH MULTIPLE ENTRANCES AND HIGH VEHICLE TRAFFIC.

JOB #: 1931

DRAWN: CRH

DESIGN: MH/AH

QA: KTS

DATE: 8/24/2020

NONTAN KODY THOMAS, SWARAY WARAY ONAL

DESCRIPTION DATE

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MONTANA

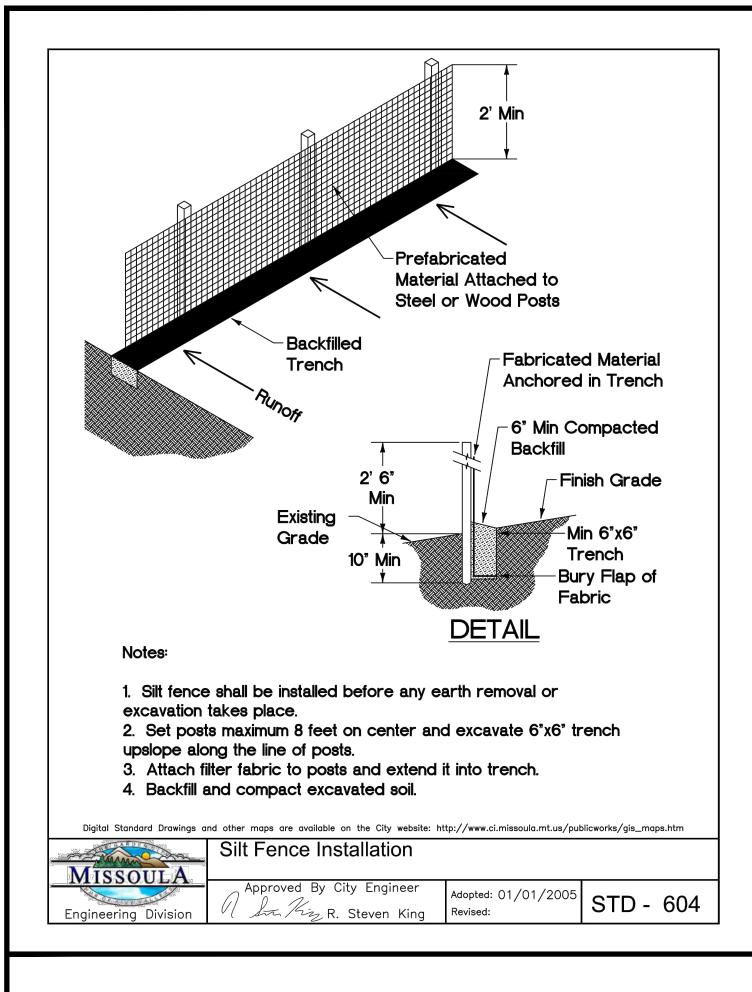
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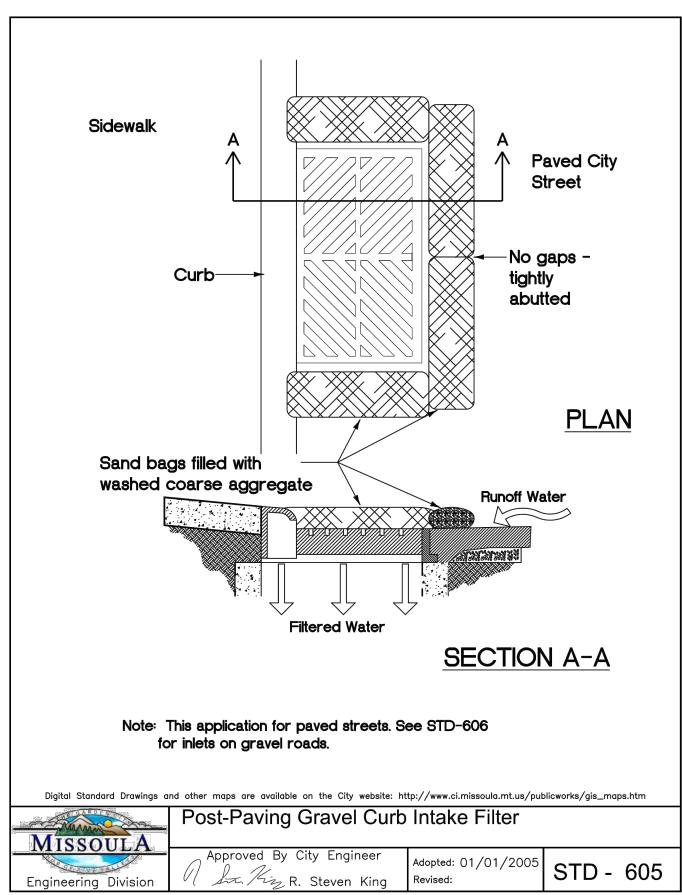
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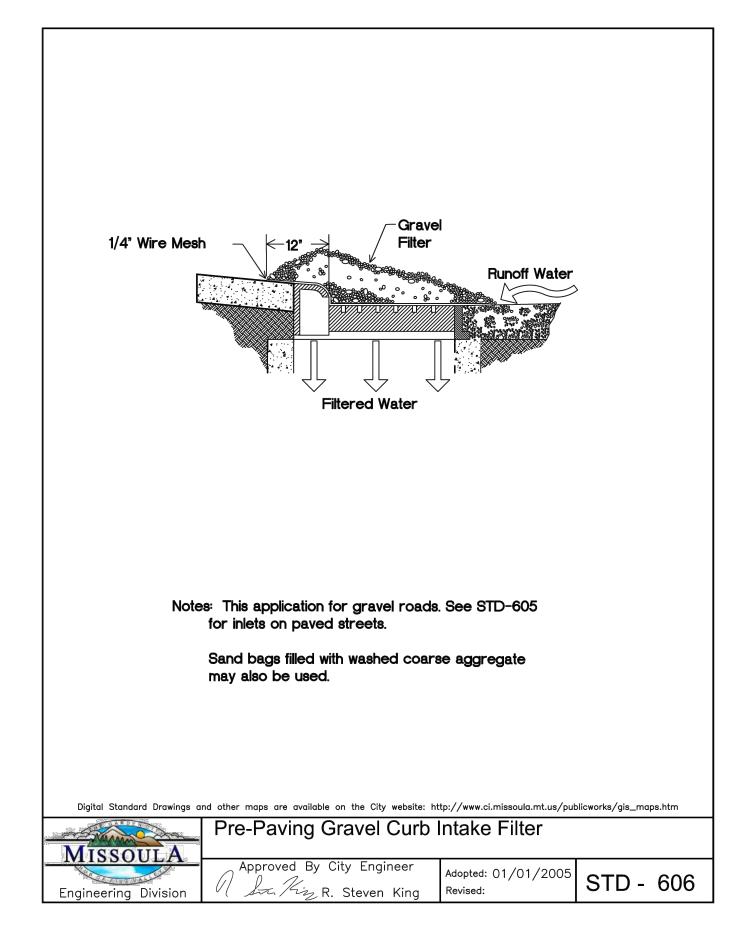
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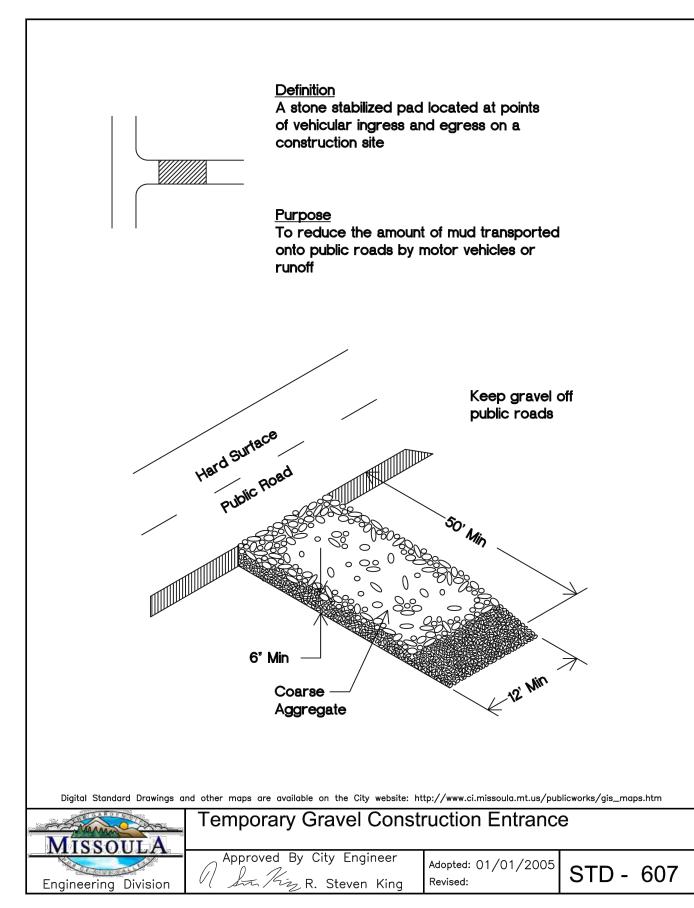
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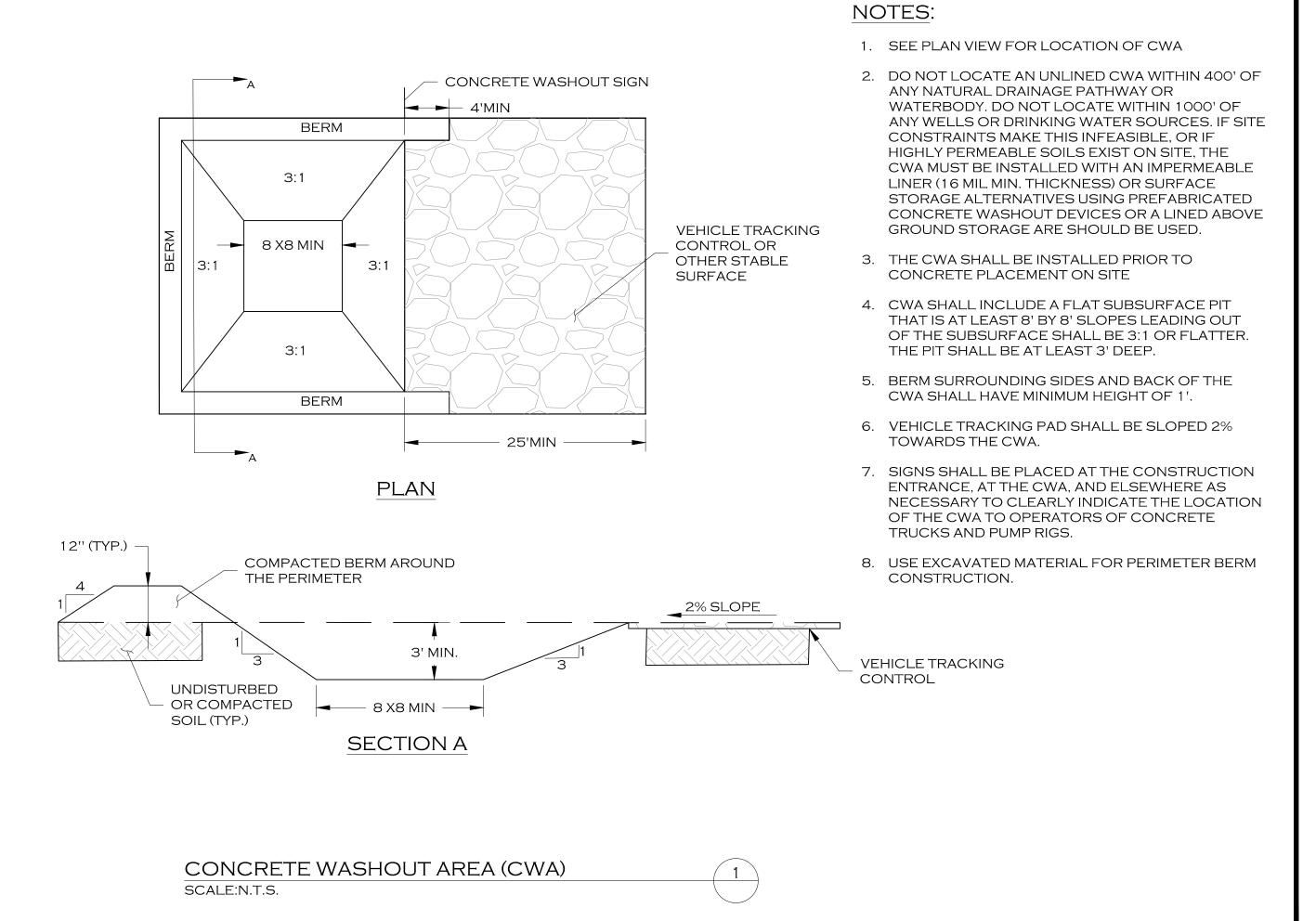
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